

ZOFATE CHENNA

(1260-1933 A.D.)

Buatsaihtute;

R. Savunga

Valpuiapa

1988

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T H U H M A ' H R U A I

He lehkhawu ' ZOFATE CHENNA' (A.D. 1260-1933)
hi hun chep tak karah, duh thu a sam lo tih hre reng
chungin kan han huatsaih ve a. A thu hrim hrim hi duh
angin a kim chang love; a thupui rem phung pawhin duh
thu a sam bawh hek lo. Tin chuhakah a type loh Cyclos-
tyle-a hernaah pawh ohhiartute duh thu a sam lo tih
a lang reng a. Chumi kawngah chuan ohhiartute zawng
zawng hnaneh ngaihdam kan dil hmase a ni.

He lehkhawuh hian ZOFA hnem hrang hrangte
thlah khat kan nih dante, mi hnom kara kan lo khawsek
tawh thinnate, tuna kan chenna hi kan pi pute zawn
chhuah ram a nih thute, British sawrkerin a thendarh
dante, rorelna pakhat hnuaia aum tur kan nih dan leh
British sawrkerin rorelna pakhat hnuaia kan aum theih
na etan a kawng en lo seh tawh dante, tihpuitlin a
nih tak loh dan leh ohu ohu keimohni mawh a nih tak
dante tihlan tum e ni a.

Duh thu sam lo hle mahse a ohhiartute hnem
rilru dik tak pu a an ohhlar chuan nasa takin a tanpui
ngei ngei ang tih kan ring tlat a ni. Hun remohang a
aum theih chuan hai aia kimohang zawkin kan la chhuah
lah ang chu.

Dated Aizawl,
The 13rd May 1988.

Publisher.

A BU CHHUNGA THU AWMTE

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PART

P A R T -1

ZOFATE INZAWMPHAWM -LEHNA.

ZOFATE INZAWMPHAWM-LEHNA chungchang hian sawi a hlawh hle a. Nasa tak takin an lo bei tawh thia. Pu Laldenga leh a hote pawhin kum 20 lai an lo vahvaib pui tawh a. Hemi thu ah hi chuan khawvel hmun hrang hranga Zofate chu kan phur tlang em em vek mai, vawin ni thlang hian sawi a la hlawh ta zel a, hma erawh chu a sawn teh chian lo. Hei vang hian mi tam takte chu an beidawng tawh a nih hi. Amaherawh chu hma kan sawn chik loh avanga beidawng tur chu kan ni lovang. He thil hi a hlawhtlin hma loh chuan a aia policy pawimawh loh tha zawk Zofate tau chuan a awm lovang a tih theih hial awm a. Chutiang taka thil pawimawh leh tha a nih avang chuan thangthar lo kal zelah pawh heihi chu a pawimawh reng dawn. Chuvangin Zofate chu inzawmphawm -leh tur kan nih dan leh Inzawmphawm leh turin di'na leh tanchhan chi hrang hrang kan nei a ni tih chu he lehkhabu ah hian sawi kan tun dawn a ni.

Saphoin kan hnam chanchin an zi'na lehkhabu hrang hrangah chuan Zofate hi Tibeto-Burman thlah, hnam pakhat niin min chhui lut a. Linguistic survey of India pawhin chu chu a chhui dan a ni. Chubakah keimahni pawh thei inchhui lubdan tlangpui a ni tho mai.

R.B.McCabe-a, North Lushai Hills-a Political Officer hmasa ber dawttu kan kum 1892ah 'hawohhak lam a tuseite nen an inlaichin dan ziaka, Assam Chief Commissioner hnenah ni 23 July 1892ah 'chan a thawn a. Chutah chuan "LUSHAI kan tihte hi anmahni chuan 'MIZO or MIZAU ' kan ni e" an ti a, tiin a ziak a.

B.S.Carey, Chin Hills-a Political Officer hmasa ber pawhin kum 1893ah 'chan Chin rama chengte chanchin a chhuina ah hetiang hian a ziak." Chin kan tihte hi anmahni chuan 'ZO' kan ni e" anti, tiin. Mizo tihte, Zomi tihte leh Zo han tihte pawh hi chhuidawna chuan thui tak tak kan kal thei a. Amaherawh chu keimahni ngein 'Chumi, khami hnam chu kan ni e' tia kan inpuanna, 'hei aia rei hi hmuh tur a vang hle. Tin, hnam hrang hrangte anmahni ngei an inpuanna a nih avangin a newmawm hle-in a lang.

Thendarha kan awm tak avang, hian Zofate hi kan inzawmpawh hle a. Mahni hnam lo chhuah dan leh tawng pawh hre tawh lo kan tam mai. Entir nen- Khuangsaiho zingah khian Lusei, Ralte, Hmar, Pachuau leh hnam dang, mi tam tak an awm a. Chungte chuan anmahni hnam tawng chu angangnge a nih pawh an hre lo. Khuangsai tawng chu an hnam tawng angin an hmong mai a ni. Heng mite hi chuan an hnam inthlah chhawn dah-sawi tur an hre thui lo khawp mai. Kum 1874-a Bristish sawrkarin Burmah ram an lak lai kan Chinwin lui phhak lam daihah khian Mizo hnam dik tak, ZALAWMA chu khua neilin a lo la awm a. Hei hi The Chin-Lushai Hills map, kum 1895-a Survey of India in a sian, dal 1 inch=8 miles ah a chuang. Tun thlen a thlang an la tia lo a nih ngat chuan a thlah kal zelte chu an tawng pawh a danglam tawh ngawt ang. Chubakah thlahtu kal zel ah chhui dan pawh keini chhui dan nen chuan a inang lo na ang. Mahse khawvel hnam dang zingah ZALAWMA nei an awm tlat lo. Mizo han tih hian, mi tam tak chuan India ram chung, Mizoram Statesa chengte chauh hi emaw a huam anti thin. Hei hi ngaih dan diklo tak a ni. India rama Mizote chenna biat pakhat tihna mai a ni zawk.

Kan thlahtuten Chindwin lui an kan thlak hma zawng kha chuan mi hnam kareh inzepin an mikhuai mai mai niin a lang e. Chindwin lui thlang lam, India, Burma leh Bangladesh in e huam tak chhunge Zofate chenne erawh hi chu kan pi pute zawngchhuah, keimahni ram ngei a ni a. An zawn chhuah hma to, kan ram ngei a nih dante chu hung dengah chipchiar zawkin kan la chhui leh ang chu. India leh Bangladesh kan luah hun ti chu a tlai a, sawi tur pawh kan hre tam. Kan ram a nih zia pawh kan chiang tlang hlein ka ring. Chin Hills, kan lo chhuah thlakna ram, kan pi pute ram zawngchhuah hmasak ber ken tih pawh hi an ram a nih chian zia chu S.J.Das, Commissioner, Mizo and Cachar khan hetiang hian a ziak. "CHIN HILLS IS THE ORIGINAL OCCUPIED OF MIZO'S", tiin.

Heng atang mai pawh hian India, Burma leh Bangladesh a cheng, Mizo or Zofa nia in chhalte hi chu thlah khat kan ni tit chu kan chiang theuh aum e. Crumai ni lovin ken chenna ram pawh hi keimahni ram ngei a ni tih chu tumahin min hnial thei lovang. Heng atanga han chhut mai pawh hian Zofate chu thlah khat kan nih avang leh kan chenna hi kan pi pute zawn chhuah ngei a nih avangin rorelna pakhat hnuaia inzawmkhaum leh tur kan ni a, he kan dikna hi tumahin min chhuahsak tur ani lo. Amaherawh chu kan han sawi tak, India, Burma leh Bangladeshin a huam bakah hian Zofate mi tam tak an aum a. Chungte pawh chu he insukkhawm-letna hian a huam a ni tih hria ila. Chungte pawh chu Zoram ngeiah hian kan la huikhaw vek dawn a ni.

P A R T II

THEN DARH A NIH HMA-A ZORAMIN A HUAM CHIN

1. CHIN HILLS LUAH THU:

Zofate hi Chin Hills kan luh hmain Burma ramah ghia kan aum tawh e. History chhuitute chuan kan thlahtute Burma ram e an luh tan hun chu kum A.D. 800 vel niin an chhut. (Hei hi Chindwin lui chhak lam khi a ni.) Burma ramah chuan kum tam tak an aum hnua Chindwin lui chu an kan thla a, Uper Chindwin kan tih tak, Chindwin lui thlang lam, Myittha leh Run lui infinna bawr vele hian an aum leh te ni an sawi baw. Tin, Uper Chindwin an luah tan hun hi kum A.D. 1260 vel niin an chhut baw. Mizo chenchin, Pu Hrangthiauvu leh Pu Lalhngunngate siamah hei hi a chuang. Uper Chindwin tih leh Chin Hills tihte hi kan sawi pawh nuk lo thei lova. Chuvangin kan sawi zelneah pawh Chin Hills kan tih reng rengin Uper Chindwin hi a huam nghal tih hria ila a tha ang.

Helai ram hi ram zawl, leilet atan tha tak a nih avangin kan pi pute pawh kha an lo aum rei-thaw khat hle mai. Tin, RUNKHAUM tih hi mi tam takin helai ram kan hriat chian theih den leh kan koh den pakhat chu a ni baw. Kan pi pute nhuan helai ram hi tunhse atang tawhin leilet atan an lo siam tawh e. An intunnunna bul ber pawh a ni aum e. Tin, he te e an aum lai hian an khausak den pawh a sang thaukhat hle niin history chhui mite chuan an ngei nghe nghe a ni. Tin, kum 1885-e British sipaltein helai ram an lak tum pawh kha a ram luahthu leh neitu chu kan pi pute an ni e. Chutih lai chuan leilette pawh the takin an lo la enkawl a ni tih record hlui atengin a huah theih. Hemi avang tak hian History chhuitute nhuan, kan pi pute kha Uper Chindwin an chhuah-kan hnua thlang ramah an aum e. Ei leh in an lo tiachham e, chu chuan an Civilization a thlang ta e ni", an ti thin. Helai pawh hi thil pawmuk tek a ni.

Mizote hi khaw hmun sawn sawn chi kan lo ni a. Tuna kan han sawi tak, Burma leh Chin Hills inrina bul, Chin Hills ram tha tak mai pawh chu mi tam tak chuan an chhuahsan leh ta a. Myittha lui leh Run lui kam vel atang chuan tuna kawl phai kan tih tak maiah khian thlang an tla a. Kum 1315 velah khan Khampat hmunah khian an inkhuar leh ta a ni. Khampat hmunah hian an awm rei thawkhat hle a ni ang. An chanchin sawi tur a tam mai a. " Hlate pawh hemi hmuna an awm lai hian an nei tawh a ni," an ti. Chubakah an sulhhu, tun thlenga hmuh theih atangte pawhin helai hmunah hian an inkhuar nghet thawkhat hle a ni tih chu a hriat theih. Chungte chu sawi sen a ni lovang.

Kum sawmnga chuang zet an awm hnuin an zinga mi then-khatte chuan awmhmun sawn an lo duh leh ta mai a. Khampat leh a chheh vel atang chuan THAN tlangah lawn chhovin, THAN tlang dung hmun hrang hrangah khua an siam a, mi tam tak chuan chutah chuan awm hmun an rem leh ta a. Hetih hun hi kum 1370 vel a ni. Mi tam takte erawhchu, helai hmunah hian an hnam bei thei lova, thenkhatin chhim lam panin, Than tlang dung an zawh zel a, Halkha leh Arakan bial an va thleng rawk a. Mi thenkhatte erawh chuan RUN lui an kan thla a, IENTLANG dung hmun hrang hrangah khua an siam ve thung a. Chutih lai chuan SEIPUI hmun-ah khian Chhakchhuak (Lusei) an awmkhawm a. An thahnem hle awm e. Hetih hun hi kum A.D.1500 vel a ni.

Heng lai hmuna kan pi/pute an luh tan tirh lai hian mi dang tumah an awm lova. An thlen chin chin chu an ram a ni nghal zel mai a ni. Khaw tinah Lal an nei a. Lal chuan a khaw chhung roelna chu a keng vek mai a. Thu chhia, hla chhiaah pawh thu tawp a nei nghal vek a ni. Tu sawrkar mah-in a chungah thu an nei lova, ro pawh an rel sak hek lo. Amah-erawhchu, khua leh khua inkara buaina leh harsatnate chu, an hnam khaikhawmtute'n an reipui thin.

Kan pi/pute'n helai ram an luah tantirh hun, kum 1370 atanga kum 1500 vel chhung hian ralthuam an nei chau hle a. Hnam dangin helai ram hi lo luah tawh ni sela chu, an luahlan thei lovang. Amaherawh chu, indona ralthuam tha pawh nei lovin helai ram hi an lo luah tlat si a. Chuvangin,

tan kan awi tak, Chin Hills-in a huan chung, Latitude Degree 22° - 24° 15' leh Longitude Degree 93.15° atangs 94.20° in a huan chung hi chu kan pi/pute rawn chhuah ram ngei a ni tih hi a sam awi love. (Map to Accompany the Chin Hills Gazetteer, Scale 1 inch = 4 miles en mai rawh. Chin Lushai Land, Surg., Lieut. Col. A.S. Reid, M.B., I.M.S., M.O., 2nd Battalion, 4th G.R. in-a a ziak 1893-ah pawh hmuh theih a ni.).

Tin, helai ram hi Mizo ram a nih ngei thu Pu S.J.Das, Mizo leh Cachar Commissioner Khan Mizoram Union Territory hawnaa 'Excursion into Lushai History' tih thupui hmanga Message a ziakah hatiang hian a tarlang bawk. "CHIN HILLS IS THE ORIGINAL OCCUPIED OF MIZO'S" tiin. Hei pawh hi Mizo-ram Union Territory bu-ah hmuh theih a ni.

British sawkar chuan kum 1874-ah sipai chaknain Burma ram khi a la a. (Chu chu Chinwin lui chhak lam khi a ni.) An ram lak thar, Burma ram chu ram zawi, Leilet atan tha tak a ni tih an hre nghai mai a. Neih hlen a, Leileta siam atan an it hle a ni ang. Neih hlen theih dan tur an ngaihtuah ta a. Chu chu Bengal under Lieutenant Governor, Vol.II phak 608-ah a chuang.

Chutih lai chuan Chittagong (British awp) ramah tam a tia a, mipui pawh an mangang hle mai a. Burma rama leilet siam chungchang pawh chu naye chhak tulin an hre bawk a. Amah-awp chu, Burma rama an mi leh sa awnte chu sipai vek an nih awangin leillette chu kan siam ngaihna a awm lo. Chuvangin, Civil foralns enkawltu tur Superintendent an dah ta a, ani hian Burma ram chu a awp ta a ni. Superintendent chuan Agriculture lamah tan a la nasa hle a. Chindwin chhaklam phai sawise pawh chu leilet atan ram sau tak a siam putling ta mai a ni. Chutah chuan, buh pawh tam tak an thar nghe nghe a ni. Chittagong rama tampa pawh, chu chuan nasa takin a chhawk a ni.

British sawkar chuan duham a thawh leh ta mai a. Kum 1885-ah Khan Chinwin lui thlang lam, Myittha leh Run lui kasa vaka Mizo awnte chu an rawn run thut mai a. Ralthuan nei the na be an chuan an huan leh ta mai a, sipai chaknain an awp ta a ni. Chutih British sawkarin a rawn awp ta mai a. Mizo chuan an ngaihtuah lo hle a. British sipaiho an

chhuah dan tur an dap kual ve leh ta a Kum 1888, October
thlaah khan British sipaite chu an bei let ve thung a. Mi 12
(Sawn leh pahnih) an that a, mi tam tak an hliam bawk a.
Chutia Mizote'n British sipai an han bei let ve ta chu British
sipaite chuan an hlauin an thlabar hle a ni'ang, tanpulu an
au ta chul mai a.

Chutiang khawpa sipaite thlabar thu British India-in
a hriat chuan a rang arangin, Military Police, mi 600 xual
a tir chho vat a. Heng hmun Tamu, Kabo, Gangaw, Minywa leh
Tilin-ahte hlan Post thar an slam a. 'CHIN LEVY' tih an ni ta
nghe nghe a ni. Tin, an hotupa chu Lieutenant Ralrey, Comman-
dent a ni.

Chutiang chuan British sawrkarin awp mahse'a, Mizote
chu an rilru a dam chuang love, British non chuan an intibuai
cham chi ta mai a ni. Amaherawh con, ralthuan nei tha zawk
an nih avangin British-lo chu an dingchang zawk vel a. Chu-
tiang chuan British sawrkar chuan helai ram vel di sipi chak-
nain kum 4(li) lai a awp ta a. Thunelina chane u ni mahsela
a ram neitu erawh chu Mizote an ni tho. Chuarjin, kum 1260
vel atanga lo zawng chhuak a, vawlin ni thlanga 'uahtu kelni
Mizote chauh lo hi chu helai vel hi ka ram a ni' ti thei tur-
hnam dang tumah an awm lo. Helai ram a huar chin hi, Coun-
try Traversed by the Chin Field Forces at 1889-90 -ah pawh
chitang taka tarlan a ni.

Kum 1893-ah Chin Hills-a Mizo awnte chuan British
sipaite an bei ve leh a, Kenedy atanga Dimlo dikar mel 1/2 -a
thui telegraph hrui an chhah sak a. Hemi dingchang of
Many Events of Military Interest in Upper Burma for the
month of August, 1893- Mr.H.L.Walker, Captain, Officiating
Deputy Assistant Quartermaster, General Intelligence Branch,
Burma in Dated 1.9.1893-a a zlakah tarlan a ni. (Collection
.. Political -ITT, File No.7 of 1893 -ah a ann).

2. LUSHAI HILLS LEH A CHHEH VEL RAM LUAH THU:

A thupuis kan hmuh ang hian, tuna kan thlur tur chu Lushai Hills-in a huam chhung leh a chheh vel, Chittagong, Tripura, Cachar leh Manipur rama Mizote luah chin ram chanchin a ni. Tin, Lushai Hills-in a huam chin pawh tuna Mizoram State-in a huam chin hi a ni tih hriat a tha bawk ang. Kan thlahtute ram zawn chhuahah chuan helai ram hi a hnuhnung ber a ni a. Chanchin pawh an ngah khawp mai. Amaherawh chu, chipchiar takin he lehkhahu-ah hian kan ziak hman lovang.

Helai ram kan thlahtute'n an luah tan hun pawh hi chhui dan hrang hrang a awm. Mi thenkhat chuan kum zabi sawm parukna lai velah niin an sawl a. Mi thenkhat ve thung chuan kum zabi sawmpasarih leh sawmpariatna chho velah niin an ziak- Tin, an zinga helai ram luah hmasatute pawh Biate, Hrangkhawl, Sakechep leh hnam dangte niin an sawl bawk. Eng pawh nise, helai hmun vela kan pi/pute an luh chanchin chu a hrang te tein chhui ila a tha awm e.

(a) Lushai Hills ram luah thu:- Lushai Hills tih hi kum 1865 vel atanga lo ri chhuak niin a lang a. A phuah chhuaktu chu British-ho an ni. Hetih lai hian Sapho chuan kan pi/pute chu Lushai or Kuki tiin an kova. Chumi atang chuan Lushai Hills tih pawh hi an phuah chhuah a ni. Hemi hma hian kan pi/pute chuan he lai ram hi kum zahnih lai an lo luah tawh a. Amaherawhchu, a ram hmingah engnge an vuah chiah hriat a ni lo. Hnam dang an awm loh avangin, an luah chin chin chu an ram a ni tawp mai a ni awm e. Tichuan, hun a lo kal zel a, kum 200(Zahnih) chuang a liam hnuaah Lushai Hills tih hi a lo pu ta a, Mizote ngei pawhin chu chu kan ram hmingah kan pu ta zel mai a ni.

Kan pi/pute he lai rama an luh tih hian hmun hrang hrang atanga lut an ni a. Mi thenkhatin Arakan lam atangin South Lushai Hills an pan a. Thenkhat erawh chuan, hmar lam deuhah, Ferkawn, Vaphai, Lianpui, Vangchhia leh hmun hrang hrang atangin North Lushai Hills-ah hian an lut ve thung a. A tiangpuiin chhim lamah hian pawl leh Lakher, Fanai leh Baido thlah thenkhatte an lut deuh ber a. North Lushai

Hills lamah hian Sailo, Zahab, Chhakchhuak, Manai, Thangkhian, hnam hrang hrangte an lut bawk a. A! Saw. sen a ni lovang. Kan pi /pute hi indo mi an ni a. Khaw haun pawh an sawn an sawn thinn. Khaw chhak lam len chhim lam atanga lo lut an ni a, tichuan, khaw thlang lam leh hmar lam an pan ta zel a. Lushai Hills-in a huam chhung hman hrang hrang hi an luah khat ta a ni. Hetih hun lai hian kan pi/pute chuan zwa awp chin an nei ve thliah zel a. Sawkar dang nen an inrina pawh fel fai takin an siam thin. Chung an ramri siamnate chu Lushai Hills pawn lamah vek a nih avangin, ahranin kan la sawi leh ang.

(b) Chittagong lama.

Chitagon hi Lushai Hills khaw thlang lama awm. Lushai Hills ram ritu pakhat a ni a. Kum 1787 hma lama a ramri khaw chhak lam a a huam chin chu Chandragona, anu a ni. Chumi chhak lam, tuna Mizoram leh Bangladesh ram inrina inkat zawng khu chu Mizoram a ni thin. Helai vel ram kan pi/pute'n an luah dan leh an ram a nih ngoizia tunah hian kan chhui leh dawn a ni.

Helai ram hi kan pi/pute'n an luah tan hun chiah chu hriat a harsa hle mai. Chhuttute chui dan pawh a inang vek aa hek lo. Anherawhchu, kum 1771-ah hian Mizoram leh Chittagong ramri hi kan pi/pute'n an lo kham baw ngei a ni tih Mr. S.J.Das, Commissioner, Mizo and Cachar sawi atangin a hriat theih. Chu chu, Mizoram Union Territory hawma a thusawi (Message) Excursion into Lushai history' paragraph 17-naah tarlan a ni a; hetiang hi a siak kan a ni. " In 1771 the Lushai were noticed on the border of Chittagong,"tiin.

Captain J.Shakespeare'n dt.1-2.1.1892-ah Khan Jangled hmunah Mizoram chhim lam Lalho a kokhawm a. Dt.2.1.1892 lai dar 4-ah, ruai an theh zawh hnuin titihona a neihpu a. Chutah chuan, "Kum za chhung zet chu kan khua-leh-tuive in rawn tibuai reng mai a, British Lalnu pawh a thiur hle a ni," tiin a sawi a. S.J.Das-a'n a sawi bakah Shakespeare thu sawi pawh hi han chhui let ila; kum 1771 -ah Mizoram Chittagong ramri an kham tawh a ni tih chu a pawmawm hle a ni.

Hetih hun laia kan pi/pute ram luah chin chu Pu P.S. Dahrak'a'n hetiang hian a zia. " Chhim lam bial tan chuan Mizoram a huan chin chu, Mualbu liamah, Uiphum liamah, Sirte tiang dung liamah, Borkawlhte leh Rahmate te chu an Sai ram chhuahna a ni a," tiin. History of the Assam Rifles, Col. L.W.Shakespeare, C.B., C.I.E., zia, pheh 63-ah pawh hetiang hian a chuang. " The Chittagong boundry was then extended from Chandragona to the line of Kasalong and the Feny rivers, but the new area was left unprotected, only Political notice being taken at any aggression on the part of Arracan---", tiin. Heng atanga han chhut ngawt pawh hian, kum 1771-ah khan kan pi/pute'n Mizoram leh Chittagong ramri chu an kham tawh a ni tih leh an ramri kham chuan Chandragona chhak lam zawng khu a huan a ni tih chu a rinawm khawp mai. Chubakah, British mi, (Civil Officer) amah ngei pawh, " Mizote thian," tia invuah ngam, kum 1865-a Rangamati leh a chheh vel ram thlawh-tu, T.H. Lewin khan, " Tunhma chuan he lai ram hi European mi tumahan an la tlawh ngai lo," a ti.bawk. Chutiang a Officer -te pawhin an tlawh loh ram chu an ram a ni lo tih a chiang hle bawk.

Hetih hun lai vela Chittagong Hill Tract-a D.C. chu Pu T.H. Lewin hi a ni a. Kum 1867-ah khan a Headquarter pawh Chandragona atangin Rangamati-ah a sawn nghe nghe a ni. Hei hi, 'The Assam Rifles', pheh 60-ah a chuang.

Kum 1888 kum tir lama Lieutenant Stewart-a leh a hote Mizoram an rawn Survey tum pawh khar Rangamati atanga mel 18 vela hla, Saichal tiangah hian rialbuk an khuar a. Chu chu, Mizo Lalte chuan an ngathiam lo hle a, an ram lama kir leh turin an ti a. Chuti chung chuan Stewart-a leh a hote chuan kir zai an rel chuang lova, Mizoram chu Survey an tum tiat a. Chutia an kir duh tak si lon avang chuan Mizo Lal, Hausa tak, Dokulha leh Vanturate'n an zu run a, Stewart-bakah European mi pahih leh sipai dang gathumte chu Saichal tiangah chuan 3.2.1888-ah khan an that ta a ni. Hemi chung chang hi Shakespeara'n dt.2.1.1892-ah khan Mizo Lalho lunglei hmane a khokhawm tum a sawi lang a. Leikhabu hrang hrang pawh tarlan a ni bawk. Arakan lamah chuap, Pathian tiang tiang saw Mizoram chin a ni a, chu chu Sketch Map of portion

of Southern Lakhur tract scale, 1 inch= 2 miles. Major Shakespeare-a, Superintendent, S.L.H. in 1904-a a siamah chiang takin tarlan a ni bawk. Heng atang ngawt pawh hian tunhmaa kan pi/pute'n Chittagong ram lama an luah chin chu a chiang thawkhat hle mai.

(c) Tripura lam:

Tripura ram pawh hi Mizoram khawthlang lama awm, Mizoram ritu pakhat a ni. Kum 1750 vela a khawpui chu Udaipur a ni. An Lal chu Krisnamanikya a ni. Ani pawh hian a ramri chin ziaka chhinchhiah thli thlopna a nei lova. Record'hlui atanga a lan dan erawh chuan Zampui tlang thlang lam, phaizawl chin khu Tripura ram a huam chin chu a ni.

Tripura Lal hi a hausa hle a. Kum 1860 vela British-hoin an rawn awp pawh khan a ruh zawh loh tur khawp chhiah an tuk a, a mangang em em a, a mangangin, "Ka ram thenawmah tlangmi, hnam mawl tak tak an awm a, heng mite pawh hi chhiah chawitir ve ta che u," titein British-ho hnenah chuan a sawi thin an ti.

Hetih lai hian kan pi/pute'n Zampui tlang khu an luah khat vek a. An luah tan hum hchiah erawh'chu chhut a dan a inang, ^{my} ~~by~~ nuk Tripura Lalin thik hlein, chhiahte pawh chawitir turin British-ho hnenah sawi thin mahse, British-ho chuan khawih an tum chuang lova. Thlamuang takin Zampui tlang chu an luah rang a. Chutih lai vela helai ram awptu Mizo Lal chu Suakpuilala a ni.

Khua a lo rei deuhva, kum tam tak a liam hnu, 1840 velah chuan British leh Mizote inkarah ramri chungchanga buaina a lo chhuak tan ta a. Kum 1865 tawp lamah khan Suakpuilala pawh hi an han bei a. A ram pawh an survey nghal a. Chu chu Bengal sawrkard Judicial Department-in kum 1866 June thlaah a map nen an tichhuak a. Chu chu, "LUSHAI RAJA SUKPILAL'S TERRITORY", Proceedings of Govt. of Bengal Judicial Department, June 1866 No.81. Plan of Raja Sukpilal's Position in the Lushai country, Scale. 8 inch. to 1 Mile-ah hmuh theih a ni a. Suakpuilala ram a huam chin pawh tarlan a ni bawk.

Hmaw dang kan sawi tawh ang khan helai ram pawh hi kum 1750 vel atanga chhum lo chat lova vawilanni thlenga luahlu chu Mizote chauh hi kan ni a. Hmaw dangin roreina chauh, sawter chaknain Tripura hmuah dah mahsela a luahlu chu Mizote kan ni. Tripura hmuah dah a nih dan hi kinchawng zawnin kan la chhui leh dawn a ni.

(d) Cachar lama:-

Mizoramia Cachar ram lama a hmuah chin chu Saknan tiang liamah, Lawngtawrawi thlengin, Dwarbond phai, Khawbawn tiang liam Meihlang phaita an ni a. Hei hi, 'Mizote leh Vei lam (British India) kan lo intawh tantirh Wan,' tih bu P.S.Dahrawka zikah ching takin tarlan a ni.

Helai vel ram pawh hi kum 1750 velah khan kan pi/pute'n an luah tan a, chutih lai chuan hmandangte nen an intihbual kan hre lo. An zawn chhuah tih pawhin indo leh inrun a awm lem lo a ni ang. An thlen chin chin chu an ram a ni zel mai a ni.

A ram hi hmun zau tak chu phaizawl a ni a, a ram a tha hie a, thlai ergkim a tha duh em em a ni. Chubakah helai yelah hien Sai a tam em em hawk a. Chungte chu kan pi/pute chuan an kap a, arnghote chu British-ho hnenah cheng tam tak takin an hualh thin a. Chutih hun lai chuan Saingho leh thelret chu kan pi/pute sum hnar tha ber a ni nghe nghe a ni.

Chutianga an sum hnar tha ber a nih avang chuan Saknan tiang, Dwarbond phai, Lawngtawrawi leh Meihlang phaita chu an hmuah tiat a. Chungah chuan Ramsate chu an tla dual dual mai thin a ni,

Hun a lo kal zel a, kum 1800 vel atang chuan Cachar-hovin helai ram hi an rawn nawr tan ta a. Khuate an siam bakah huante an siam a, kan pi/pute sai ram chhuah-na chu an dawr tan dawr ta mai a. Chutianga an sum hnar ber mai a lo chhint dawr tak avang chuan kum 1820 vel atang khan kan pi/pute leh British inkarah buaina a lo awm tan ta a ni.

Hmaw hmuah lai kan pi/pute ram chin kan sawi tak ta kha a nih ngai a ni tih chu, 'Military Report on the Chin-Lushai Country by Col. E.B. Elly, Asst. Quartermaster

General ziak, 1893-amiah pawh a chiang hle mai. Chumi a lehkhah pheh hnihnaah chuan hetiang hian Cachar ram zauh a nih thu a sawi, " The boundary line extended from a few miles above Lakhipur on the Barak to the northern limits of Hill Tipperah, passing through the southern extremity of the Chattachura range and the Lushais had been warned that any depredations committed on the British side of this line would be serverely punished..." tiin.

Kum 1840 vel atang chuan Cachar ram ri lamah pawh British leh kan pi/pute inkarah buainain reh zai a rel ta lova. A khat tawkin an innawr reng a. Hetih hun chhung hian ram ri chungchangah Mizo leh Saphote'n vawi tam tak inremna siam mah se, an inrem thei chuang lo. Kan han sawi tak ang khan, Mizote chuan an ram chu an humhalh tlat a. Cachar-ho pawhin an nawr ve reng tho a. Amaherawh chu, British Sawrkar chuan chutiang ngawta awm reng mai chu thil fel niin an hre ta lova, kum 1875-ah khan Cachar leh Mizoram ramri chu a siam fel ta a. Chumi tuma an ramri siamah chuan Cachar ramri Bairabi tlang a rawn thlang a. Hemi tuma Cachar ramri siamna hi, " The Assam Gazette: Judicial Department, the 24th June, 1875-ah hmuh theih a ni. Heng atanga ngun taka han chhut hian tuna Cachar ni ta, kan han sawi tak, ram zau tak khu chu Mizoram a lo ni ngei mai. Hei hi tun laia Assam leh Mizoram aiawhte ramri chungchanga an inbiaknaah pawh Mizoram aiawhte tan chhan a ni.

(e) Manipur lama:-

Manipur ramri lama Mizoramin a huam chin chu Boomhanga (hei hi a hming dik chiah hriat a harsa) khua, in 300 lai awma chin chi niin a lang. He khuaah hian an Lal chu Boomhanga hi a ni a. An Lal hming hi a khaw. hmingah an hming nghal mai niin a lang bawk. A awma hming hi Manipur phai zawl atanga ni ruk kal vela hla a ni.

Manipur sawrkar chuan 1.11.1869-ah Kowpoom hmunah Sipai post a siam a. Chutah chuan mi 300 a dah nghal a. Chung mite chu Manipur leh Lushai Hills iukaipawhna kawng siam tura tih an ni. Chumi hnu kum 1870 January, thlaah Manipur Officer-te chuan Mizoram an lo lut a, chu chu Manipur Officer-te'n Mizoram an tlawh hmasak ber tum a ni.

Handwritten by Dr. B. Brown, Political Assistant of Manipur in C.B. Nicholson Esq. Offg. Secretary to the Government of India, Foreign Department Memo & letter No. 37 dated 2nd April, 1870-ah a chuah.

Kum 1869 February, thlaah Mizohovin Manipur khua an run a, 8 ai tam tak an man a, Silai pawh 30 lai an lak sak bawh a. Manipur Lal chu a thinur hle mai a, March thlaah mi 110 lai phuba la turin Mizoramah a rawn tir lut a. Chung mite chuah zan mut rehah khua an lut a, mi 40 lai an chat a, Silai 17 an nan sak bawh a. Hei hi Political Officer of Manipur lehkhah No. 40 dt. II. 4. 1869-ah amuh theih a ni.

Kan hriat angin hetih hun lai hian ram inchuh a- vanga indona a tam hle a. Kan pi/pute pawh hian leido an ngah reng mai. Chutih lai chuan India Viceroy leh Governor General-in-Council-te chuan Mizo leh Manipur mite inkar- ah remna a awm theih nan kawng an zawng a. Chu chu Sawr- kar lehkhah No. 119 Slip D dt. 6. 12. 1869-ah a chuah. Tin, hetih lai hian November, 1869-ah inremna zawngin Mizo mi 9 (Pakua) Vanhuailiana leh Pawibawia khua atanga thlante pawh an hruai nghe w/che a ni. Hetih hun lai hian Manipur ram chu British sawrkari a awp tawh a. Manipur Lal chu nasa takin an tan a. Mizote nen inbiakna an neih pawhin engmah thutiam nei hauh lo turin an fuh tlat a. Chu chu sawrkari lehkhah No. 77 & 85 Slip B., dated 17. 7. 1869-ah a chuah. Chutia British Officer-te'n Manipur Lal an fuh- pawh tlat avang chuan Mizote inngaihtlawma leh inrem duhna mai chuan engmah thil tha a hring thei chuah lova.

Manipur sawrkari thiltih dan an han hriat obian chuan Mizote thin a ur hle mai a, hemi kum vek December, thla tawp lamah Manipur khua chu an run leh te tho a ni. Manipur leh Mizote inkara buaina chuan reh tak tak sai a rei chuah lova. Kum 1900 hma lam sawng phei kha chuan sawr pawh lai thlip thlapa sianna an nei lo niin a lang.

PART III

MANIPUR THEN DARR THU

Kan sawi tawh ang khua tawhna a, kan pi/pute leh sawi tawh ang kum 1787 avang 1933 (kum 200 dawn lai) chuan kan thutiam a lo awm tawh a. Chutiang

thendarh a lo nih dan chu helai bunrah hian kan chhui dawn a ni. A vaite pheh chuan chhui chhuah son a ni love. Tin, kan kriat zawn chauh pawh be lohkhahu-ah hian ziak son chi a ni lo. Chuvangin, a tlangpui chauh tak tak kan chhui dawn a ni.

(a) Chittagong lam:-

Chittagong kan tih hi tunah chuan Bangladesh tih a ni a. Chuvangin, kan sawi zelna turah pawh Chittagong kan tih chuan tuna Bangladesh hi a ni tih hre hmaga leh phawt ila a tha ang. A ram chhung hmun sau tak khu Mizoram a ni thin a. Zawi zawiin British-hoin an rawn nawr hret hret a, kum 1898 April ni khat atang khan Chittagong Hill Tract hmuiah a awn fel ta a. Mizoram ni si, chutlang Chittagong-a a beh tak mai dan chu tunah hian kan chhui leh dawn a ni.

Chittagong Lal hmaga bor chu Mr. Verelst a ni a. British sawrkar khah kum 1761-ah an awp tan a. Hetih lai hian, a ramri ziake phhinchhiah thlip thlopa a nei lo a awn e..

British-hoin kum sarh lai an awp hnuin kum 1767 ah Karnaphuli lui kan a, Chandragona thlongin a ram chu a rawn zauh chhova. Chandragona chu a district hmunpuiah a hmang n'hal a. (Hei hi 'The Assam Rifles' tih W.L. Shakespeare-a ziak phak 60-naah tarlan a ni.) Tichuan, kum 1767 atang chuan Chandragona chin chu an ram angin an chei bawl ta a. Hetih lai hian chuh buaitu an noi hrappa lo. A bak zauh pawh an tum bawh lova, Chandragona chin chu an ram a ni mai a ni.

Kum 4(11) lai a voi hnuin, kum 1771-ah khan kan pi/pute chuan Mizoram leh Chittagong ramri chu an kham ve ta a. Chandragona chin chhak lam zawn chu an ram atan an puang ve ta a. (Hemi chungchang hi Mizoram Union Territory hawnaa Mr. S.J. Das, Commissioner, Mizo and Cachar in Excursion into Lushai History tih a ziak paragraph sawmpasarihnaah tarlan a ni, kan tih tawh kha. Chutih lai chuan Mizoram leh Chittagong-ho inkarah buaina a chhuak khat lo a. An ram chin ve ve chu tha takin an enkawt mai a ni.

Hun, a lo kal zel a, kum 1787- 1795 chhung khan Arakan (Arakan) ramah an Lal a sual hlo mai a. A kh...

loh-tuito'n a ram awn brohawn an tih avangin mi tam tak chu Chittagong. ramah an tlan lut a. Mi thenkhatte chuan Chittagong mite an oi a, thenkhat orawh chuan ammahnin khua an sat hrowe bawh a. Chutianra a ram ohhungan ram dang mian khuate an siam tak hial avang chuan British sawrkar chuan a ramri tihchian tulin a hre ta a.

Hun remchangan hmangin homi tum hian British sawrkar chuan Mizoram chu a nawr hek leh ta a. Chandragona atang chuan Khasiawng leh Feny lui thlangin a ram chu a rawn zauh leh ta a. Hoi hi kan hriat phak chinah chuan British sawrkarin Chittagong atanga Mizoram lara an ram an zauh vawihniha a ni. Homi tum hian Mizoram chhin lara RUMA KULH to pawh chu Chittagong chuan a awp ta vek a. Kum 1869-ah khan a district hmungui pawh Chandragona atangin Rangamati-ah an rawn sawn chho leh ta a ni. Hemi chungchang hi Bengal under Lieutenant Governor Vol. I phok 457-ah leh A Fly on the wheel phok 247-ah ziah lan a ni.

Chutianra Britis h sawrkarin Mizoram a rawn nawr tak vak avang chuan British-ho leh Mizote inkarah buaina a awm tan leh ta a, an inrun tawn ta sek mai a. Chutih lara Mizo Lal, Britis-ho optu lang sar bor chu Rothangpui, Jhangluah hmar a ni a. Ani chuan Tuichawng lui thlang lam zawn hi a awp a. British-ho pawhin tawh har an ti angang a ni an, kum 1861-ah khan Major Babwana-ho sipai tam tiwk tak an lo thawk ohhwa, a khua chu an hial sak vek a. Nasa takin an hrom ta a. Chuta tang chuan an inkara buaina chu a noy chho leh ta a ni. Hoi hi A Fly on the wheel, phok 190-ah hmuh theih a ni.

Inremna an siam tak atnang phoi chuan tanpui an ngaiha apiangah an intanpui tawn thin a. Bengkhuaia anen atanga Mary Winchester la chhuaktu pawh kha Rothangpui hi a ni. Tichuan, kum 1891-a British-hoin S.L.H. an rawn awp hmu pawh khan Rothangpui chu Independent-in an leh a, tanpui an a thina apiangah an la inpui tawn zel ani. Hemi chungchang hi Government of India, Foreign Department letter No. 1603 B., dt. 6.9.1895-ah tarlan a ni a. Tin, Map of South Lushai Hills, Scale 1 inch.=4 miles, Captain J.S. Hakespear-a siam, 1895-ah pawh chian taka tarlan a ni bawh. Tichuan, kum 1895 April ni khat hma lam sawn

kha chuan South Lushai Hills chuan Domagiri leh Tuichawnng lui chin chauh hi a huam ta a. Tuichawnng lui thlan lam zawnng chu Mizoram atangin an sat thla leh ta a nih chu. Amaherawh chu, kum 1898 April ni khata North leh South Lushai Hills roelna pakhat hnuaia dah a nih tum khan Tuichawnng lu leh Thegakhai lui inkar chu Lushai Hills-ah an dah lut leh a. Hoi hi Governor General-in-Council Notification No.592 E.B., dated 1.4.1898-ah hmuh theih a ni a. Local Rules & Orders of Assam V.P.T phok 615-ah pawh a chuang bawk. A ssam Gazett. dated 17.9.1898 Part-II phok 886.

British-ho chuan Tuipang khua atanga chhim lam zawnng hi Independent-in an awmtir reng a. Tu sawrkar mahnin an awp lo. Chutlang chuan Mizoram chu an lo thenhrang nuaih mai a nih chu. Amaherawh chu kum 1931 atang khan Tuipang chhim lam, tuna Mizoramin a huam chin zawnng hi Lushai Hills-ah an dah lut leh a. Chu chu Governor General-in-Council Notification No. 475 A.P., dt.30.7.1931 leh Govt.letter No.5232 dt.26.8.1931-ah tarlan a ni. Tin, hei hi dt.30.1.1922 Chin Hill leh Arakan Deputy Commissioner leh Superintendent, Lushai Hills-te inhmukhawnnaa an inremna anga siam a ni a. Chu chu Superintendent, Lushai Hills letter No. 2349 G., dt.14.2.1922-an tarlan a ni. Kum 1925-ah helai ramri hi British sawrkar chuan a siam leh a. ramri lung pawh 41 lai a phun a. Chu chu Map of demarcation Lushai Chittazong Hill Tracts Boundary from South of Baraherina river to Tuilampui by C.O.Donel, Officiating Director of Surveys Bengal in 19.9.1925-a a siam a chuang.

(b) Tripura lama:-

Tripura ram lama Mizoramin a huam chin chu Zamouitlang thut, khaathlang lam zawl kin chin khu a ni kan tih tawh kha. Helai ram hi kum 1750 vel atanga kan pi/buto'n an lush tan a ni a. Vawlin ni thlangin helai ram luahtu-
to chu Mizo hnahtlak dik tak an la ni. Kum 1820 hma lam kha chuan tu sawrkar mahin an tibuai ngai lova annu pawhin tu ram mah an nawr buai hok lo. Lungawi tekin an ram chin chu an lush mai a ni.

Hun á la kal zela kum 100(zá) dawn lai an luah hmuin British sawrkar chuan henglai ram hi neih a rawn tum ta mai a. Chuta tang chuan Britis h leh Mizote inkarah Tripura ramri buaf avanga innchirngona a lo chhuak ta a. Kum 1820-ah khan chung Mizorama lo lutte chu Mizo Lalte chuan an zu run nghe nghe a ni. Chutiang chuan helai ramri hrulah hian intihbuaina a awm fo avangin kum 1865 tawp lamah khan British Sipite chu S uakpuilala bei turin Mizoram an lo lut a. S uakpuilala ram chu Tuirial thlengin an rawn survey vek a. Chu an survey-na chu a map nen 1866 June thlaah Bengal sawrkar Judicial Department-in a ti chhuak kan tih tawh kha.

Helai ramri chungchang hian buaipui a hlawh hle a, chungate chu avain ziaak dawn ila lehkhahua siam tham a ni anr, Cachar D.C. , O.G.R.Mc William pawhin kum 1872-ah helai ramri kal dan tur hi a rawn survey a. Ramri hrula sipai post siamna turte pawh fol takin ruahmanna a siam a. Chu chu, Commissioner, Dacca Division hnenah 4.I.1873-ah a theh lut a. Kalkawn laih nraite pawh a tarlang vek bawh a. Pawisa senso tur zawnz zawnz a ohhut chhuah chu avain Rs.49,579/- lai a tling a ni. Hei hi Cachar D.C. lehkhá No.10 dt.4.I.1873-ah a chuang.

Mr Mackenzie, Officiating , Secretary, Government of Bengal pawhin kum 1873-ah helai ramri kal dan tur hi a survey bawh a. Chu a survey report chu 19.8.1873-ah Secretary to the Government of India, Foreign Department hnenah a theh lut a. Chumi a report-ah chuan Zampui tlang chu Tripura chan turin a tarlang a. Chu chu a lehkhá No.4149 dated 19.8.1873-ah a chuang.

Tripura State-a Political Agent, A.V.B., Power, Esq. pawhin 9.II.1892 atangin helai ram hi a survey ve a. Chu chu a survey report chu 26.5.1873-ah Secretary to the Government of Bengal, Judicial Department hnenah a theh lut ve leh a. Chumi ruahmannah pawh chuan Zampui tlang chu Tripura ram chan turin a ruahman leh a. Hei hi S awrkar lehkhá No.61 dated Agurtollah the 26th May,1873 ah a chuang.

Captain W.F. Badgley, Officiating, Deputy Superintendent, of Survey pahin kur 1873-ah Cachar atangin Chittagong thlangin Mizoram neng a nring tur chu a Survey ve leh a. Hemi tum hian a survey uk khawp nai. A survey zawh hnuah Col.H.L.Thuillier, C.S.I., Surveyor General of India hnenah dt.17.5.1873-ah khan report a ne a. Chu chu, a lehkha No. 99 dated Shillong, the 17th May, 1873-ah a chuang. Tur, a mi report chu Surveyor General of India chuan Secretary to the Government of India, Agriculture, Revenue and Commerce hnenah dt.15.1873-ah khan a theh lut ve leh a. Chu pawh chu a lehkha No.408 F., dated Simla the 15th May, 1873-ah a chuang.

Helai ramri buaipuina hi tam tak a la awm a. Kan sawksong rih lovang. Chuvangia kan duh tawh mai ang a. Chutlang khawna an buaipui hnu chuan kum 1874 -ah helai ramri hi Lieut. Genant Governor-in-hiattirna a ehhuah a. Hei hi British sawrkarin helai ramri a siam vawikhatna a ni awm e. Chutah chuan Zampui tlang, kum 130 dawn lai kan pi/pute'n a lo thut tawh chu Tripura ramah an dah lut ta a ni. Chu chu Hon'ble Lieutenant Governor Notification dt.23.6.1874-ah a chuang a. He ramri lehkhah hian River Thomson, Secretary to the Government of Bengal-in a hming a signed nghe nghe a ni. No.1692 P.of 3.8.1874)

Hemi rual hian Cachar D.C. O.G.R. McWilliam-a rawtna angin ramri hrulah sipai post 6 dah a ni nchal bawh a. An dahna hmun chu hente hi an ni (1) Demariri-ah sipai 200 (2) Sirthaiah sipai 50 (3) Uiphumah^I-sipai 50 (4) Uiphum 2-ah sipai 50. (5) Saichal range-ah sipai 50 (6) Sangau valley-ah sipai 150. Hei hi sawrkar lehkha No.1883 P., dt.4.9.1872-ah a chuang.

Heti chung pawh hian kan pi/pute chuan helai ram hi neih let leh tumin nasa takin an bei a. Amaherawhchu, sawrkar pui, Nitlasong lova roreltu na na na chu an hneh thei lova, tun thlonxin an awp bet ta a nih hi. India Independent lai vel 1948 pawh khan helai rama chonnte hian S tate hnan neih tumin nasa takin an bei a. Chuta an hotu chu K.T.Chawma leh Huplianate an ni.. Hemi chung-chang hi Fatikroy Police Station O.C. -in 31.3.1948-a ve-1

verification report a peknaah tarlan a ni. Mahse, sawrkar-in a thut beh hneh an awangin an cho thei t a lova. Helai ram tun thlengin a luah tu, Mizote khu an ohhuanawm hloin ka hria.

(o) Cachar lām:-

Bung hmase lama kan s awi tawh ang khan tuna Cachar ram zau tak khu tunhma chuan Mizoram a ni a. A ram a thrin a nuam bakka kan ui n a ni awm e. A chanchin sawi tawh phawt chuan Mizopa chu kan rilru a tho at zel mai a nih hi. Chumi avang tak chuan Pu C. Chawngkunga, Ex. Minister ho ngei pawhin ramri lung an zu phun a nih kha. Mi tam takin hei hi Politics-a inbeih nan an hman thin a. Khawng tlemin ka han tuihnih hlek teh ang. Kum 1800 hma lama kan pi/pute ram luah chin kha tunah hian kan buaipui a ni a. Mi tam tak chuan khaw lai chin hi nge kan pi/pute'n an lo luh tih pawh kan hre lo. Titia an sawite kan vaw vung mai mai a. A hriaten, 'Helai chin hi kan pi/pute ram luah chin a ni e,' tia tun lai thang-tharte hmuh leh hriat ngoi tura hlahawm tam tak tawn tlanga Lung an lo zu phun hi chu Mizoram leh hman tan thil ropui tak a ni. Hei hi tun atanga kum 100 lo awm turah chuan kan base tur a la ni. Chuvangin, hotiang thil kher hi chu tumahhh Politics thila inbeihna atan hman let lo se ka duh.

Helai ram hi kan pi/pute'n kum 80 dawn lai an luah hman kum 1820 atang khan British-ho nen ramri chungchang a hman an nei tan a. Chu a buaina chuan reh lam afin zual lam a pan zel a. Helai ram an hauh avang kan pi/pute muna hloh leh hrehawm tawhnate chu sawi sen a ni lo. Khaw tam tak hal a ni a. Bungrua, sum leh nai tam tak an chan as khaw hman pawh luah thei lovin mi tam tak an awm a ni. Laipui nen khuaah an lut a, an silai neih chhun an lak sak vek hna-an an duh tawkin an sawisa a, thawmhaw onmah inohhuah lova an han hal fai vek maite chu na ngeih ngawih tak a ni. Chutiang khawp chuan bei mahse, kan pi/pute an hneh chuang lova. Kum 1933 atang khan helai ram hi Cachar-in a chawng hlan ta a nih hi. Helai ramri buaipui dan leh an inbeih hman chu a kimchana sawi sen chi a ni lo. A tlangpui chawng kan tarlan leh dawn a. Thang-tharte pawhia hman hi kan hriat chian a ngai tak zet a ni.

Kum 1820 vel atang khan helai ramri hi Cachar-hovin an rawn pel tan tawh a. Chutih lai chuan Cachar-ho loh kan pizpute inkarah buaina a lo chhuak a, mi tam takin an thih phah nghe nghe a ni. Hei hi Cachar leh Mizote indo kan hriat theih thui ber a ni. The Lushai II phok khatna en rawh.

British sawrkar khan Cachar ram khu kum 1832 -ah an rawn awp tan a. Hemi chungchang hi, 'The Lushai Expedition 1871-1872' phok 7-naah a chuang. Heta tang hian Cachar-ho chu Mizoram ramri-ah an rawn huangtau zual a, tlem tlemin ramri an rawn pel hret hret zel bawk a. A lan dan chuan. British Officer-te chuan athuin Mizo Lalte ren an tum a, a rukin an ram an nawr thin si a ni ber mai. Kum 1844-ah khan holai ramri chungchang sawipui tur loh inromna siamui turin Captain Blackwood chu Mizoramah a lo lut hial a nih kha.

A chang chuan British-ho hian Mizo Lalte chu thua hneh an tum a, a chang crawh chuan silai nen th-tum thawhte pawhin an bei bawk thin. Kan hriat theuh anin, 15.1.1850 ah pawh Col. Lyster-a hovin P u Naurliana khua Sentlang chu an rawn run a, an hal vak mai a nih kha. Hetih lai hian Pu Burma khua chu an lo tan hle a. British-hoin an record dan chuan In 800-1000 vel an ni a. Ral'ai chin pawh 5000 -ah 7000 lai awmin an ring. Hei hi Cachar Frontier 1850. Col. Lyster's Expedition-ah leh Military report on the Chin-Lushai Country phok 2-naah a chuang.

Hetih hun lai hian Mizoram hmar lama Lal ropui leh hmingthang ber chu Suakpuilala a ni a. British-ho pawh khan remna siamui, tumin vawi tam tak an pan a, a changin an hnena kai turin an sawm bawk. Amahorawh chu, chutia-ti ti lo chuan arukin ramri chu an rawn pel ren tho.

Kan sawi tawh ang khan, Suakpuilala ram chu kum 1865-ah British-hote an rawn run a, an survey nhal bawk a. An survey report chu a map nen 1866 June thlaah an tichhuak a. Chu chu, 'LUSHAI RAJA SUKPIAL'S TERRITORY' Proceedings of Government of Bengal, Judicial Department, June, 1866 No. 88. Plan of RAJA SUKPIAL'S POSITION IN THE LUSHAI COUNTRY. Scale 8 inch = 1 Mile -ah hmuah theih a ni.

Kum 1869 December hi 20-ah Khan Gaohar D.O. Mr. Edgar
pawh Silchar ohhuahsanin Mizoram a rawn pan a. Hemi tun
hian Major Macdonald, Revenue Survey leh Doet Muhammad, In-
spectot bakah sipai 21 Iain Edgara chu an zui a. Dt. 21.2.
1870-ah Bapari Bazar an lo thlent a. He Bazar hi British
sawrkarin Suakpuilala hnenah chbich pea bun engemaw chen-
atan an siam a ni. Tichuan, Suakpuilala chu an chah thla
a, 22.3.1870-ah inbiakna an nei a. Ramri chungchanga in-
remna pawh kum khat ohhung atan an siam a. Mahsa he in-
remna pawh hian awmzin a nei thui lo. Hemi hnu hian 15.2.
1871-ah Edgara hote leh Suakpuilala hote, tlawng luish
inbiakna an nei leh a, 1870-a ramri chungchanga an inremna
pawh chu Chiang Sawkin an siam nghe nghe a.

Hatih chhung hian British sawrkar chuan helai
 ramri kal dan tur hi an buainui reng a. Kum 1875--ah khan
 Assam Chief Commissioner-in Cachar ramri chu an siam chhuak
 ta a ni. Chumi tuma an ramri siam chuan Mizoram lamah
 chuan Bairabi tlang khu a rawn huan a. Hei hi THE ASSAM
 GAZETTE: JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT Dated the 24th June, 1875--ah
 a chuang a. Chu chu Assam Chief Commissioner-in Deputy
 Superintendent of Survey incharge No. 14 Party, Survey of
 India hnenah dated 13.10.1900--ah hriattir a. A lehkha
 No. 625 For.- dt. 13.10.1900 a ni.

Kum 1890-a British-hoin Mizoram an rawn awp tak atang khap Mizoram-in a huan ohinto pawh fel zawka siam a ngai ta a. Ruahmannate pawh chu an siam nghe nghe a. Hemi tuma an ruahmanash a lan dan chuan Han-tokawn chin khu Cachar ram-in a rawn huan ta daih mai a. Chu chu kum 1895-a Mizoram leh a ohneh val map, Mr. A. Porteous, Political Officer, North Lushai Hills-in a siamah ohing takin a hmuh a-in. Hei hi thil pawl tak a ni. Heta a lan dan chuan Kolash khua hi Mizoram chuan a huan fel chauhva. Chu chu tum laia Cachar-ho-in an rawn awp thar ye thin hi a ni. Inkhawh chu, hei hi ruahmanash a ni mai a. Hamri nehet a at ching in.

Box 1895 - a North 1st South Lushai Hills, road to
 Lushai Hills, Box 1895 - a on 1st Lushai Hills
 Box 1895 - a on 1st Lushai Hills, road to
 Lushai Hills, Box 1895 - a on 1st Lushai Hills

Samrite pawh an siam a. Mahse, hei hi Governor General-in-Council-in I.4.1898-ah a cancelled leh ta rih a. Chu chu Deputy Secretary to the Government of India in Chief Secretary of Assam hnena a lehkhah thawnah tarlan a ni. A lehkhah No.155-E.B., Dated Fort William, the 27th January, 1898 a ni. Superintendent Lushai Hill chuan helai ramri siam chungchanganah arang thei anca chin fel nise, 'tiin D.C. Cachar hnenaah rawtna a siam a. Chu chu a lehkhah No.458.G dated 9.8.1900-ah a chuan. Tin, Mr.A.H.Cumins Esq.I.C.S., Officiating Deputy Commissioner, Cachar pawhin chu chu rem a tih thu a rawn hrilh ve vat a. Chu chu a lehkhah No. 2132 dated 21.8.1900-ah a chuan hawk.

British sawrkar chuan helai ramri chi ngaihthah chi a ni lo tih a hrila a. Kum 1904-ah Mizoram leh Cachar ramri chu an siam leh ta a. Chumi tuma ramri an siam chuan Mizoram chuan Aizawl leh Durbond inkar kawng, Aizawl atanga mel 102 thlang khu a huam a. A lehkhah No.1002 P., dated the 16th March, 1904 a ni. Tichuan, hei hi an rinh ta ngar ngar a. Kum 1933-a Mizoram pumpui ramri siam a nih tum khan Mizoram leh Cachar ramri chu Aizawl leh Durbond inkar kawng, Aizawl atanga mel 88 leh Furlong khat-ah kal-kawng kan angin an ziak leh thung a. A lehkhah No.2106 A.P. dated 9.3.1933 a ni a. Hei hian kum 1904-a ramri siam chu a thiat leh ta a ni. Hetiang hi Mizoram zau tak Cachar rama behtir a thendarh a nih dan tlangpui a ni.

(e) Burma lam:-

Burma ram lama Mizoramin a huam chin chu Chindwin lui thlang lam hi a ni tih kan sawi tawh a. Tin, Tiau lui leh Chindwin lui inkar hi Chin Hills kan han tih pawh hian a huam chin a ni tih kan sawi tawh bawh a. British-ho khan helai ram hi North leh South Chin Hills-ah an then a. Tunah hian helai ram British-hoin an awp dan leh thendarh a lo nih dan chu kan chhui dawn a ni.

British sipaite chuan kum 1885-ah Chindwin lui an kan thla a. Lungmuang taka kan oi/puto lo chenna, Chindwin lui thlang lam, Myittha lui leh Run lui kan vel chu siapi chaknain an hneh ta mai a. An awp nchel ta a. Hemi chungchangan hi Chin Lushai Land, Sur., Lieut.Col., A.S. Reid, M.B., I.M.S., M.O.in 1893-a a zik, phak 60-na

ah a chuang a. Country Traversed by the Chin Field Force of 1889-90-ah pawh chiang taka lantir a ni bawk. Chutia ah ram an neih sak ta mai chu Mizote rilru a dam thei lovas Saibhalitlanga Lieut. Stewart-a leh a hote Mizo Lalte'n an lo thah kum 1888, October thlah khan an inhei ta vak nghe nghe a. Mi I2 an that a, engemaw zat an hliam a, mi I20 lai an man bawk a ni.

Kum 1889-ah khan helai ram awp turin British sawrkar chuan B.S. Carey chu Political Officer atan a rust zul a. Ani hi Chin Hills-a Political Officer hmasa ber a ni awm e. Hei hi Report on the Administration of the Chin Hills for I.6.1894 to I.4.1895-ah a chuang. He report hi B.S. Carey-a ziak a ni.

Kum 1890-a Chin-Lushai beihpui an han thlak tum Khan Chittagong lam atanin Col. Tregear-a hoin sipai chi hrang hrang infinkhawn mi 2600 lai chuan Lunglei atanin Falkha lam an pan chho va. Hei hi Bengal Secretariat, Political, A., June 1891. Nos.1-27 File No. L/43 of 1889-a leh Assam Secretariat Political, A, Military Proceedings, August, 1890-ah a chuang.

Hemi rual hian India sawrkar thupek anpin Burma Column pawhin Falam atanin Falkha lam an rawn pan va a. Puakphur pawh 540 lai an hrui nghe nghe a. An thawk rip hle mai. Tichuan, Lunglei lam atanin lo kalhote non Halkhaah an intawkhawn ta a. Chumi tum Halkha biala khua an lak z at chu 41 a ni a. In 2850 an awm a, Mihinr 14,250 an ni. Tin, hemi tum hian Engineer-te pawh an hrui tel bawk. Tichuan, Halkha bial pawh chu an awp nhal ta a ni. Chutia Halkha bialte an awp tak atang chuan Superintendent pakhat tan chuan enkawl a lo harsa ta deuh a. Chin Hills chu Sub-Divisions 3-ah an then a. Sub-Division pakhat chu Asst. Superintendent-in ap awp zel a. Hei hi Report on various matter connected with the Chin and Lushai Hills, Major of Shakespear-a, Superintendent S.L.H. siam dated 28.3.1902-ah a chuang. Hei hi Chief Council of Burma-in ni 28.4.1902-a Printed copy a thawn No.261 for / 1825 P Dt. 28.4.1902 a ni.

Hei bial hnia an then takah chuan North leh South Chin Hills inriak turte pawh a hmin chuan an ruahnan va a. Khawthlang leh Arakan a va ri a. Khawthlang

lam, Lushai Hills non a inrina erawh chu an buaipui teh vak lo. Tunhuu, kum 1900-ah khon Chin-Lushai ramri chu Tiam lui dung zawn turin an ruahman a. Manipur leh Lushai Hills ramri siam rual vel bawh khon helai ramri pawh hi tihfel a. a ni a. Chu chu tun thlenz hian kan hman ta a nih hi. Hetiang hian Chin Hills kan han tihin a huan chin zawn hi ram bial hranah an dah leh ta a, Burma sawrkar enkawlina anuiah an awm thov. Helai ram awm dan hi Skeleton Map of Burma, Deputy Assistant Quartermaster, General of Intelligence branch siamah leh Map of Chin Hills showing Present State of Disarmament, Scale 1 inch to 16 miles, H.N. Tuck, Officiating Political Officer, Chin Hills siam ah chianz taka tarlan a ni.

(f) Lushai Hills:-

Hemi bunga a hnunhnu ber atan British-hoin Lushai Hills an awm lan leh then hran a lo nih dan i han chhui leh teh ang. Lushai Hills tih hi kum 1850 vel atanga io ri chhuak a ni a. Chumi hma lama kan pi/putan helai ram an luh chin leh a ramrin a huan chin chu Chhim lamah Pathian tlang leh Ruma kulh awmnte saw a ni a. Thlang lamah Chau-dragon leh Zamuil tlang hut thlang lam chin, hmar lamah Duarbond phai atangin Lakhipur bul thlangin Buhban/Sakhan tlangte khu a huan a. Manipur zawnah pawh Manipur phizawl thui tak thlang sawn a huan a ni tih kan sawi tawh a. Chu bakah then darh a lo nih dan pawh a sir kimin kan sawi tawh bawh. Chung ramte chu rorela hran hnuaiah, ram bial hran hranah British-hoin an dah dan pawh atlangoulin kan sawi tawh a. Tunah hian an then darh a, an sem darh bak ram zim te, Saphoin Lushai Hills an lo tih tak mai chanchin hi kan thlur dawn a ni.

Lushai Hills-in a huan chhungan hian British-hoin ramri kana Mizoram an lo luh avanga buaina a tam hle a. Tam tak chu kan sawi tawh ncho ncho kha. Kan pi/pute chuan Vaillian vawihnih chanchin chauh nin hrilh thin a. Kei ah- ni siam lehkhahu kan neih chhunahto pawh chu chu a lan dan a ni. Record hlui atanga nun leh chik zawka han chhut erawh chuan Mizoram vaillian chu vawihnih chauh nin a lang lo tlat mai. British-ho kan ralthuan tha tak tak hmanin, a chany chuan Laibute kongin Mizoram an rawn bei thin a. Ramri hrula inbeihna chu sawi loh, chutianza .

Mizoram chhunga an lo luh a, an awn runna pawh chu vawi 5 (na)lai a ni. Chu chu, The Lushai Hills, Sir Robert Reid a siante, Military Report on the Chin Lushai Country, Col. E. B. Ely, Assistant Quartermaster General zikhte, Captain J. Shakespear-a diary 1st week January, 1882 atnngtoin a hrub theih.

A hna lanchu sawi loh, Mizo Lalte'n Lieut. Stewart-a leh a hote an thah avanga phuba lat tura British sawrkar inbutsaih dah ngawt pawh tarlan sen a ni lovang. Kun 1888 December ni 19-ah Sawrkar chuan ho phuba lakna tur thupek hi a chhuah a. Chu chu Government of India lebkha No. 2424-B, dt. 19.12.1888-ah a chuanga a.

Sawrkar thupek angin Col. F. V. C. Tregeer-a leh a hote sipai chi hrang hrang infinkhawn 1,150 laite chuan January, 1889-ah Mizoram an lo lut a. An tih turte an tih zawh hnu-ah Lunglei-ah rei vak lo an chan a. Dt. 16.4.1889-ah Khan Chittazong panin Lunglei chu an chhuhshan leh ta a.

Chutih lai la la chuan Pu Lianphunga, Tachhip Lal chu Chengri Valley-a British ni lo lut rute zu run turin a inbutsaih a. Pasaltha ni 600 lai hrualin Dt. 8.1.1889-ah Chengri chu a pan thla ta a. Khua 24 a hal sak a, ni 101 a that a, ni 91 lai a man baw a nih kha. Heni chungchana hi Mr. L. R. Forbes, Deputy Commissioner, Chittazong Hill Tract in ni 26.2.1889-a a zikah a chuanga a. Chu chu Bengal file No. L/26 of 1889-ah hrub theih a ni.

Pu Lianphunga'n hetl taka Chengri Valley a run hlawhtling hi British-ho chuan na an ti om em mai a. Bengal, Assam leh Burma atanga sipai tar taw tak theuh thawk ohhuak a, Chin- Lushai Expedition (Bumpul) nei turin Quartermaster General-in-ravna a siam a. India sawrkar pawhin chu chu a lo pawtui a. Hei hi Bengal Secretariat, Political, and Judicial, A. Military Proceedings August 1890 ah a chuanga.

Chutia India sawrkarin Quartermaster General zuhmanna a lo rentilgwi takah chuan, a ravna angin Assam, Bengal leh Burma atanga thawk ohhuaka Chin- Lushai Expedition nei tar ohhuaka sawrkar chu a inbutsaih ta a. Kun 1890 ah lanchu hnu chu pawtui tar chu an tar t a ni. Chung

zinga Burma column, leh Bengal atanga ohhuak Southern column an vuahhote chet dan chu kan chhui hman lo anga. Silchar (Assam) column leh Bengal atanga lo chhuakho Northern Column an tihte lo luh dan leh Mizoram an chet dan chhui kan chhui ang.

Bengal atanga lo chhuak, Northern Column an vuah tak, ni 800 rualte chuan Col. Skinner-a hoin Mizoram laili lam an rawn van vhei a. Lianphunga khua Tachhip chu an rawn thlang ta ngei a, hetah hian Daly-a hote nen an intaw nghe nghe a ni.

Assam(Silchar) atanga Surma Valley Military Police mi 400 rual lo kalte chuan Mr.W.W.Daly-a hoin I.B.I.1890-ah Mizoram pan turin an hmunpui Jhalnchoerra an ohhuahsan a. 14.2.1890-ah Aizawl hmun an lo thlang a. Hemi tum hian Mizo Lalte nen Aizawl District Jail hlui tlangah hian in-biekna an nei nghe nghe a. Lianphunga khua Tachhip-ah an inhmu khawm kan tih tawh khia. Hei hi ni 8.2.1890 a ni.

Hemi chunchoang hi Bengal Secretariat Political, A, June 1891, Nos.I-34, File IL/50 of 1890-ah hmu theih a ni a. Chutih lai vel hawk chuan Dalya'n Lushai Hills beih dan tur ruahmanna tam taw tak a lo sian tawh a, chu chu Lieutenant Governor phenna In, Calcutta khuaa Belvedere amunah ni 15.1.1890-a Conference-in a vumpui a. Chumi rumamember telte chu Lieutenant Governor of Bengal, Chief Commissioner of Assam, Commander-in-Chief leh John Edgar, Chief Secretary of Bengal-to an ni. Hemi tum hian Resolution 5 panga an passed a. Chu chu Assam Secretariat, Political, and Judicial, A, Military Proceedings, October, 1890. lo. 4-10-ah a chuanga. Hemi tum Mizoram an beih dan chipetlar chi Adjutant General report No.4177-A, of 16.7.1890-ah a hmu theih.

Daly-a loh a hote churn 4.2.1890-ah Aizawl hmun hi an thlang a. Tuna Ist. A.R.awmna hmun hi Post ngeth atan an thlang a, in an sa a, sipai 200 rualin an that ngai at tun thlang hian an awm ngeth ta a ni.

Aizawl-a Daly-a a awm lai vek chuan Assam Chief Commissioner-in Lushai Hills-a Civil rorelna ngeth bun dan tur ruahmanna sian turin thu a pe a. Daly-a chuan ruahmanna shu a sian a, Assam Chief Commissioner pawhin tha a ti hlo a. India sawrkar-ah a than ka a a lohka No.1830-P., at

Dated 15.5.1890-ah chu chu tarlan a ni.

Tin, hetih lai vel vek hian Assam Chief Commissioner, Mr. Quinton-a chuan North Lushai Hills awp turin Captain H. R. Browne-a chu a ruat a. Chu chu a lehkhá No. 1469-P., dated 22.4.1890-ah a chuang a. Tin, Daly-a rawtna India sawrkara'n a thawn pawh chu India sawrká chuan a lo pawmúi ve leh a. Chu chu Government of India lehkhá No. 1391 dt.3.7.1890-ah a chuang bawk.

Captain Browne-a chuan tan lak nasat a tum hle mai a; ni 14.6.1890-ah khan Aizawl District Jail hlui tlangah hian Mizoram khawthlan lam Lalho a kokhawm a, chutah chuan henote hi a sawi a:-

1. Mizote chuan British sawrká chhiah an pe tur a ni.
2. Sawrkárin a mamawh hun woiangah Mizo Lalte chuan Kuli tur ni a tul ang zat an pe thin tur a ni, tih leh
3. Lianphunga'n Chengri Valley a run avangin hrem a ni ang, tihte hi.

Hengthil pathum, Captain Browne-a'n a sawite hi Mizo Lalte chuan an ngathiam lo hle mai a, Captain Browne-a chu thah theih an tur an ngaituah ta a. Ni 9.9.1890-ah than Changsil pana a kal lain, Changsil sipai post, mel that emaw leka, a la thlen loh lain Mizo pasalthate'n an lo lambun a. Amah leh a hote ni 17 lai chu an kap hlum ta a. Hemi chungchang hi, 'The Lushai Hills-ah tarlan a ni a. Amah rawn thlaktu R.B. Mc Cabe-a'n 19.1.1891-a hemi chungchanga verification report, Secretary to the Chief Commissioner of Assam hnena a theh luhah pawh chiang taka tarlan a ni bawk.

Kan pi/pute'n hetí taka British sawrká hnuaia kun an duh loh avanga khawvel sawrká lian ber mai an lo do ngam hi an fakawm hle a ni. British sawrkárin Civil leh 8 ipai lam Officer-te dah a hneh taka a awp chung pawhin kum ruk ahung chu an do ngat ngat ngam a nih kha. Nasá takin, an theihawpin do mahse an hneh ta ngang lova. Captain Browne-a hnuaia pawh chuan R.B. Mc Cabe-a an rawn dah 1 loh ta a. Ni dang dang inthlak zelin kum 1948-a India-in Independent a hnuh hnu sawp kha chuan British sawrkárin (Lushai Hills chu an awp ta a nih kha).

Kum 1891 April ni khat atang khan South Lushai Hills pawh chu Superintendent hnuaia dahin an awp leh ta zel a. Metih lai hian South Lushai Hills chu 24,000 Sq. Mile a zau a ni a. Ref. Bengal Under Lt. Governor, Vol.II P-906. Superintendent hmase ber atan an ruat chu Murray-a a nie; amah-erawhchu Zakapa khua a runnah, 9. 2. 1891ah khan hmeichhia a ngen avangin khaw chhung mitu nen an intibuai a. A hote mi eng emaw zat an thi a. Chumi avang chuan Superintendent atan an duh leh ta lova, a aiah Captain J.Shakespearea chu an ruat leh ta zauk a. Ref. Bengal Government No. X dt 27. 3. 1891. Tichuan Captain J.Shakespearea chu 16. 4. 1891 atangin South Lushai Hills-a Superintendent hmase ber atan ruat a ni ta a ni. Chutia North leh South Lushai Hill rem bial hren a dah a nih takah chuan kum 1892ah khan ramrite pawh an siam sak a. Ref. Govt. of India Notification No. 1396-E., dt. 3. 7. 1892.

Kum 1895ah khan British sawrkar chuan Lushai Hills chung chang a ngaihtuah a. South Lushai Hills chu Bengal hnuaiah an dah a. Chu chu Rule 28 leh 29VIC.C.17.5.4. tlawhchhana siam a ni a. Bengal Under Lt. Governor, Vol. II, P-908ah a chuang. North Lushai Hills erawhchu Assam hnuaiah an dah thung a. Chu chu Council of India Meetingin 25. 9. 1895a an rel a nie, Government of India Foreign Department No.14E., dt.22.11.1895 ah a chuang.

Kum 1898 April ni khat atang khan South Lushai Hills loh North Lushai Hills chu rorelna pakhat hnuaiah an dah leh ta a, Superintendent pakhatin a awp nghal a. Superintendent hmasa ber chu Major J.Shakespeare-a a ni. Hemi tum hian a ramni a huam chin turte pawh rushman vek a ni a. Chu chu Assam Chief Commissioner lehkhah No.149-P dated 17. 7.1897ah a chuang. Governor General-in-Council pawhin hai hi a remtih pui a. A lehkhah No. 5928.B., dated 1st April 1898ah a chuang. Hai hi A.Porteous, Political Officer, North Lushai Hillsin kum 1895a North Lushai Hills Map a siamah hmuh theih a ni. Hemi tum hian kum 1895-a ramri ruahmanna an siam kha tidang lamin a therin ramri an siam a. Amaherawhchu Governor General-in-Councilin a rem tih loh avangin hman zui a ni ta lova. Ramri chu siam fel lohin a awm leh ta a ni. Tin, tunlaia Cacharhoi "Rengte kawh chin hi kan ram a ni", an tih thin pawh hi kum 1895a North Lushai Hills ramri ruahmanna kha an tlawhchhan niin a rinawm.

Kum 1898 atanga South Lushai Hills leh North Lushai Hills rorelna pakhat hnuaia an dah tak atang kha chuan ram enkawlna pawh a zel khat ta viaw a. Cachar ram eng emaw zat satthla a, Lushai Hillsa dah lut tur a ruahmanna an siam, Governor General in Councilin a pawm tak loh pawh chu kum 1904-ah khan a thar-thawh le a. Cachar leh Mizoram ramri chu an siam tha ta a. Chu chuan Aijel to Duzabond Kawng, Aijel atanga mel 102 a huam a. Chu chu sawrkar lehkhah No.1093P., dt. 16. 3. 1904ah a chuang.

Kum 1931-ah khan Zawiingling area an tih mai thin, Tuipang piah lam saw Lushai Hillsah an dah lut loh a. Chu chu sawrkar lehkhah No.475X dated the 3rd July 1931ah a chuang. Chutia Zawiingling bial Lushai Hillsa an dah luh takah chuan ramri to pawh siam that a lo ngai leh ta a. Sawrkar chuan ramri chung-chang chu a huipei zui nghal char char a. Kum 1933ah khan Lushai Hillsa pumpui ramri chu an siam leh ta a ni. Hemi tum a ramri an siamna hi sawrkar lehkhah No.2106 A.P. dt. 15.3.1933 ah a chuang. Hemi tum Lushai Hillsa loh Cachar ramri an siam a, ah chuan Lushai Hillsa Aijel loh Duzabond inkar kawng, Aijel atanga mel 80 leh furlong khat chauh a huam thung a ni. Hai hi tune Assam sawrkarin an tanchhan hi a ni.

Hetiang hi British sawkarin Lushai Hills an sawisak a, an thendarh dan tlangpui chu a ni a. Hemi hun ohhuna hian a ram sir hran hran ramri waw tam tak an buaipuiin an siam thin a. Chunte erawh chu he lehkhabu-ah hian khuno len ruai a ni lo.

P 17 T-IV
ZOPATE RE-UNIFICATION BUATSALHNA HMASA BER

Kan sawi tak angin British sawkar khan kum 1761-ah Chittagong ram an awp tan a, kum 1787-ah Mizoram zau tak chu ram sathlain Chittagong ramah an dah lut a. Kum 1832-ah khan Cachar ram khu an awp tan a, kum 1895-ah kham Mizoram phazawl neih chhun zau tak tak chu la hekin Cachar ramah an dah leh a. Kum 1874-ah kham Zampui tlang khu Tripura ramah an dah leh a. Kum 1835-ah kham Burma atanga lo lutin Chin Hills ram hi an luah leh a. Kum 1890-ah North Lushai Hills an awp a. Kum 1891-ah South Lushai Hills an awp zui leh a. Kum 1900-ah kham tuma Manipur phazawl zau tak ni ta khi Mizoram atangin Manipur ramah an rin lut leh ta a ni kan tih tawh kha.

British Officer, Mizorama awnte chuan Mizote chenna, a mihring pawh thlah khat vek ni si, Sawkar hran hrana hnuai dah dah vek mai chu thain an hre lova. South Lushai Hills an ram awp kum, 1891 atang kham, 'Mizote chenna chin hi rorelna pakhat hnuai dah ri se,' tiin an sawi zui neh mai a.

Chutianga British Officer-te'n Mizo hnathtlak chenna rorelna pakhat hnuai dah tha an tih thu an sawi. thinte chu British India beng a lo thlang ta a. Major.E.H. H.Collen, Secretary to the Government of India, Military Department chuan hemi chungchang ngaituah tur hian CHIN-LUSHAI CONFERENCE neih thain a hre ta a. Conference an ngih hum a sawi ho turte pawh ruhman vekin, Calcutta hmunah Conference nei turin rawtna a siam ta a. Chumi tuma sawiho tur a siam ohhuh chu sawn lai a ni. Tichuan, ruhman a siamte chu Quartermaster General of India hnenah 5.II.1891-ah kham a thawn a. Conference an neih huna member tel turte pawh rawtna a siam neh a. Chunte chu:-

- 1.Lieutenant Governor of Bengal.
- 2.Chief Commissioner of Assam.
- 3.Commissioner of Chittagong.

4.General Officer Commanding the Presidency chu a lehkha No.3218-B., dated Simla, the 5th November,1891-ah chian taka tarlan a ni.

Collen-a rawtna chu Quartermaster General of India, Home Department hnenah a lo pawmou turin dated 6.II.1891-ah kham a thawnchal vat a. A lehkha chu No.3220-B., dated Fort William the 6th November, 1891 a ni.

Home Department pawh chuan chu lehkha chu up khawtlai lovin, ram a tih thu chu 14.II.1891-ah kham Military Department hnenah a hrih leh vat a. Chu chu a lehkha No. 1872 dated 14.II.1891-ah a chuang.

Chuyeleh Government of India, Military Department chuan chumi chungchang chu Secretary to the Government of Madras, Military Department hnenah a thawn leh vat a. Chin Lushai Conference neih an rawt dante pawh chiang takin a hrih a. Major-General James Doherty, K.C.B., Commander-in-Chief of Madras pawh tel tura an duh thu

a sawi lang baw a. Hei hi a Telegram No.3617-B., dated 14.12.1891-ah tarlan a ni. Hemi rual baw hian Assam Chief Commissioner hnenah pawh hemi chungchang hi Military Department chuan a hrilh baw a. Chu chu a lehkhá Telegram No. 3618-B., dated 14.12.1891-ah hmuh theih a ni.

Hemi chungchanza thil kal dante chu Government of India, Military Department chuan Chief Secretary to the Government of Bengal hnenah 14.12.1891-ah when a thawn loh a. A lehkhá pawh Special Miscellaneous No.3621-B., dt.14.12.1891 a ni. Hemi rual baw hian Military Department chuan Assam Chief Commissioner hnenah thil kal don chiang takin a hrilh baw a. A lehkhá chu No. 3622-B., dated 14.12.1891 a ni.

Chumi hnua, Chin-Lushai Conference neih an rawt dan chu chipchiar takin Secretary to the Government of Bengal, Foreign Department chuan Chief Commissioner of Burma hnenah a thawn a. Irah pawh tel ve tur a duh thu a hrilh baw a. A lehkhá pawh Telegram No.2438-B., dated 18.12.1891 a ni. Secretary to the Government of Bengal, Foreign Department baw chuan hemi chungchang hi 19.12.1891-ah khan Chief Commissioner of Assam hnenah a thawn veleh baw a. A lehkhá chu Telegram No.2442-B., dated 19.12.1891 a ni.

Chief Commissioner of Burma chuan Conference-a a tel hman loh tur thu 21.12.1891-ah khan Secretary to the Government of Bengal, Foreign Department hnenah a rawn hrilh ve thung a. Hemi chungchang hi a telegram dated 21.12.1891 ah hmuh theih a ni.

Madras sawrkar ve thung chuan he Chin-Lushai Conference hi noih tha an tih thu leh Major General Sir James Dornier pawh tel a rem tur thu Secretary to the Govt. of India, Military Department chu an rawn hrilh a. Chu chu an lehkhá No.7178 dated 15.12.1891-ah a chung.

Burma sawrkar pawh chuan General Stewart, Commanding, Burma District chu member zinga pakhat ni ve turin an rawn rawt veleh a. Chu chu an lehkhá Telegram No.249 dated 16.12.1891-ah tarlan a ni.

Kum a lo ther a, dated 3.1.1892-ah khan Officializing Secretary to the Government of India, Military Department chuan kan tarlan tak mi hrang hrang ngaih dante kha Secretary to the Government of India, Foreign Department hnenah a thawn ve leh a. Hei hi a lehkhá No.85-B., dated 8.1.1892 ah tarlan a ni.

Harsatna peuh neuh awn mahse, CHIN-LUSHAI CONFERENCE neih chu tul a tih tlat avangin Governor General-in-Council chuan 25.1.1892-ah Calcutta hmuna neih turin a nemnghet ta a. Chu chu Major General, B.H.H. Collen, Secretary to the Government of Bengal, hnenah a thawn ta a. A lehkhá chuan Governor General-in member atan a. ruette pawh a tarlan ngah ngah nehe a. Churute chu:-

1. Hon'ble Lieutenant Governor of Bengal.
2. His Excellency the Commander-in-Chief, Madras.
3. Chief Commissioner of Burma.
4. Chief Commissioner of Assam.
5. Secretary to the Govt. of India, Foreign Deptt.
6. Secretary to the Govt. of India, Military Deptt.
7. Quartermaster General in India to an ni.

Hong nite hi lehkhah pek vek an ni a. A hun atan pawh ni 25.I.1892, a nih tur thu chianh taka hriattir an ni. Hei hi a lehkhah Special Miscellaneous No.248-B., dated Fort William the 21st January, 1892-ah tarlan a ni.

Tichuan, ni 25.I.1892-ah khan CHIN-LUSHAI CONFERENCE chu Caltutta hmuna Lieutenant Governor channa inah nain, chhun der 12 (sawmlet pahnih) ah an tan thei ta a. Governor General-in member atan a ruette chu an kal kim vek a. Hente hi Member presents chu an ni.

1. Hon'ble Sir Charles Alfred Elliott, K.C.S.I., Lieutenant Governor of Bengal.
2. His Excellency Lieutenant General the Hon'ble J.C. Dorman, C.B., Commander-in-Chief, Madras.
3. Alexander Mackenzie, Chief Commissioner of Burma(KCSI)
4. B.E. Ward, Esq. C.S.I., Chief Commissioner of Assam.
5. Hendry Mortimer Durand, K.C.I.E., C.S.I. Secretary to the Government of India, Foreign Department.
6. Major General E.H.H. Collon, C.I.E., Secretary to the Government of India, Military Department.
7. Major General Sir James Browne, K.C.S.I., C.B., B.E., Quartermaster General in India.

Hemi tuma Chin- Lushai Conference an neihah hian zawhna pawimawh taktak 15 (sawm pang) lai an sawi hova. Chungte chu fiah tak taka chhan leh hriahfiah zel an ni a. Chung zawhna chu ni 5(nga) lai an sawiho-ngho-ngho a ni.

He Conference hian zawhna chi hrang hrang 15 an sawiho zing a pawimawh ber chu, Conference an neih chhan ber pakhat, 'Mizo hnathlak chenna chin rorelna pakhat hmuah dah ni rawhse,' tih hi a ni a. A dangte pawh chumi atan hma lakna tur vek a ni. Tichuan, Resolution 5(panga) an passed a. Chungte chu tha an tih leh an rel an neel a ni t tih entir nan member zawn zawnin a tawpah ah hming an zik theuhva, ni 29.I.1892-ah chuah Conference chu tlung takin an zo thei ta a ni.

Hemi tuma an rorel leh an minute-te chu H.W.G. Cole Secretary, Chin- Lushai Conference - 1892 in ni 29.I.1892 ah khan Secretary to the Government of India, Military Department. hnepah a theh lut nhal nhe nhe a. Chu chu a lehkhah Chin-Lushai Conference No.4.dated 29.I.1892-ah chianh taka tarlan a ni.

He Chin- Lushai Conference hi Mizoram leh Hnathlak tan ohuan thil pawimawh leh ropui tak a tling a. British sawkar meuh pawhin Mizofate hi rorelna pakhat hmuah an neel tur nia nia lo pahn thalna pawh hi, thlah pak kan nihzia til-patu a ni. Hei hi Mizofate rorelna pakhat hmuah kan an leh hlienna tura hmanraw pawimawh leh kawng satou a ni. Ku 1892-a Chin-Lushai Conference chuhngchah hi an withiangte'n chianh-tak saw a an phio chuan thain ka bala a. Thil hman a chu a nih eng engin kan thil tak a nhe nhe a ni.

No. 12.

Field Operattons.

No.3218-B., Dated Simla, the 5th November, 1891.

From - Major General F.H.H. COLIEN, Secretary to the Government of India, Military Department.

To - The Quarter -Master General in India.

I am desired to forward, for the information of the commander-in-Chief, the accompanying memorandum prepared in this Department on the military situation in Eastern India and Burma, and to state that among the questions dealt with therein the following appear to call for settlement :-

Assam and Manipur.

- (1) Completion of the road from the Brahmaputra to the Chindwin.
- (2) Question of the distribution of the troops in Assam and Manipur.
- (3) Development of volunteers in Assam. Lushai Land.
- (4) Question of locating any troops in this part of the country.
- (5) The position between fort Tregear and Haka .
- (6) Withdrawal of the Surma Valley Police Battalion from the Chchar and Sylhet Districts to the Northern Lushai Hills.
- (7) Question of increasing the Assam frontier police.
- (8) Occasional march of troops through the Lushai Country.
- (9) Necessity for the construction of roads and paths in Lushai Land.
- (10) Question whether any remedy should be applied in order to obviate the disadvantage of Lushai-Land and the Chin Hills falling under three separate civil administrations and three separate military commands.

2. It has been suggested that, if opportunity presents itself, these questions and any others requiring settlement might be advantageously discussed in Calcutta during the coming cold season at a conference of the Lieutenant Governor of Bengal, the Chief Commissioner of Assam, the Commissioner of Chittagong, and the General Officer Commanding the Presidency District, and

I am to say that steps will be taken to enquire if the various authorities concerned are of opinion that this course of action would facilitate decision on these questions.

No. 13.

Field Operations,

Memo No. 3220 -B., dated 28th Nov., the 6th Nov. 1891.

From -The Secretary to the Government of India, Military Department.

To -The Home Department.

The undersigned is directed to transmit, for consideration in the Home Department, a memorandum prepared in this Department on the military situation in Eastern India and Burma, together with a copy of a letter addressed to the Quartermaster - General

No. 3218 - B., dated the 5th November, 1891. in India, detailing questions which appear to call for settlement, and adverting to the advantages that might be derived from a discussion of these and other questions, in Calcutta from during the approaching cold season, at a Conference of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal, the Chief Commissioner of Assam, the Commissioner of Chittagong and the General officer Commanding the presidency District.

2. The undersigned is to enquire whether the Home Department is of opinion that this course would facilitate decision on the questions referred to.

3. If the Home Department concur in the advisability of holding the proposed Conference, the Lieutenant Governor of Bengal and the Chief Commissioner of Assam will be addressed on the Subject.

No. 14.

Memo., No. 1832, dated Calcutta the 14th Nov. 1891.

From - The Secretary to the Government of India,
Home Department.

To - The Military Department.

In reply to the office memorandum from the military Department, No. 3220-B., dated the 6th instant, the undersigned is directed to say that the Home Department concurs in the proposal to hold a conference in Calcutta during the ensuing cold season at which the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal, the Chief Commissioner of Assam, the Commissioner of Chittagong and the General officer Commanding the presidency District should be present to discuss certain questions connected with the military situation in Eastern India and Burma.

No. 29.

Special and Miscellaneous.

No. 248-8, dated Forth William, the 21st. January 1892.

From- MAJOR GENERAL F.E.H. COLEMAN.

Secretary to the Government of India,
Military Department.

To. - The Chief Secretary to the Government of Bengal.

I am directed to inform you that the Government General in Council has decided that the Conference shall be held in Calcutta on or about 25th instant, to discuss civil and Military affairs connected with the control of the Lushai and Chin Hills.

2. The Conference will consist of the following :-

The Hon'ble the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal.

His Excellency the Commander-in-Chief, Madras.

The Chief Commissioner of Burma.

The Chief Commissioner of Assam.

The Secretary to the Government of India,

Foreign Department.

The Secretary to the Government of India,

Military Department.

The Quarter-Master-General in India.

3. The Government of India, I am to say, have no desire that the scope of the enquiry and discussion should be closely limited; they would wish that a free inter-change of opinion should take place among the members of conference, in respect to the extent of the inconvenience arising from the present condition of things under which the Chin-Lushai country is dealt with by the three civil administrations and three Military commands.

4. It will probably be desirable to ascertain at the outset of the enquiry whether the practical inconvenience of the present system of administration is as great as has been represented, whether it is desirable to make a change and what remedied would be practicable. Assuming that a change is desirable, it would be for the conference to point out the tribes which could be conveniently place under one control, and the administration to which they should be transferred, unless it were to appear preferable that a separate administration should be formed for their Government. Upon-

the recommendations to be made on this question, many others will depend; and it will be probably be necessary to decide whether they should be one Chief of civil administration and one military commander, or whether the two duties should be combined in one man; what civil staff should be employed; the number of districts into which the tract with which may be found practicable to deal should be divided; the boundaries and headquarters of the central authority, the limit of the control of the military commanding officer, and the force which should be at his disposal; the strength, organisation, and distribution of the police force, and its relation to the military force; the arrangements to be made for commissariat and transport; and the kind of taxes or service which should be imposed on the people of the country to be administered.

5. There would also be other questions with the Conference may desire to consider, such as the strength of the garrison at Manipur with reference to its relations with the hill tribes; the completion of communications between India and Burma via Manipur, as well as through the Chin-Lushai Hills, the strength of the garrison of Assam in its relation to Lushai; and the construction of roads in Lushai land and the Chin Hills.

6. In conclusion, I am to say that it is not supposed that the conference will be able to dispose finally of all these problems, but the Governor-General-in-Council trusts that they may be able to lay down that the outlines of the policy to be followed. A conclusion might thus be arrived at on the main points without any very protracted discussion; and if this were approved, the details could be worked out and elaborated by the local officials.

Copy of the foregoing forwarded, with the remark that the first meeting of the Conference will take place at 12 O'clock (noon) on Monday, the 25th January 1892, at the Military Department, 6, Esplanade East, to -

The Hon'ble Sir Charles Alfred Elliott, K.C.S.I.
His Excellency Lieutenant-General the Hon'ble Sir
J.C.Dormer, K.C.B.

Sir Alexander Mackenzie, K.C.S.I.

W.E. Ward, Esq., C.S.I.

Sir Henry Mortimer Durand, K.C.I.C., C.S.I.

Major-General C.F.H. Colleen, C.I.C.

Major-General Sir James Browne, K.C.S.I., C.B., R.E.

No. 30.

Special and Miscellaneous.

Office Memo. No. 738-B., date Fort William
the 25th February 1892.

From - The Offg. Deputy Secretary to the Govern-
ment of India, Military Department,

To - The Foreign Department.

With reference to the correspondence ending with Military Department letter No. 246-B., dated the 21st January 1892, the undersigned is directed to transfer to the foreign Department, for consideration, in communication with the Home Department, the papers marginally noted, being the proceedings of the Conference recently assembled at Calcutta for the discussion of various questions connected with the administration of the Chin-Lushai Country.

2. A copy of despatch from Her Majesty's Secretary of State for India on this subject and of the reply thereto is also forwarded.

No. 399, dated the 24th December 1891. No. 26th dated the 24th February 1892.

No. 31.

Chin-Lushai Conference.

No. 4.

FROM

THE SECRETARY, CHIN-LUSHAI CONFERENCE,

TO

THE SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MILITARY DEPARTMENT.

Fort William, the 29th January 1892.

Sir,

I am directed to inform you that in accordance with the orders of the Governor-General-in-Council conveyed in the Government of India letter in Military Department No. 248-B., of 21st January 1892, the following members of the Conference assembled in Calcutta on 25th instant to discuss civil and Military affairs connected with the control of the Chin and Lushai Land:-

The Hon'ble Sir Charles Alfred Elliott, K.C.S.I.,
Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal.

His Excellency Lieutenant-General the Hon'ble Sir
J.C.Dormer, K.C.B., Commander-in-Chief, Madras.

Sir Alexander Mackenzie, K.C.S.I.,
Chief Commissioner of Burma.

W.E.Ward, Esq., C.S.I.,
Chief Commissioner of Assam.

Sir Henry Mortimer Durand, K.C.I.E., K.S.I.,
Secretary to the Government of India,
Foreign Department.

Major-General E.H.H.Collen, C.I.E.,
Secretary to the Government of India.
Military Department.

Major-General Sir James Browne, K.C.S.I., C.B., R.E.,
Quartermaster-General in India.

2. I am directed to forward herewith certain resolutions passed by the members of the Conference, bearing on the present condition of things under which the Chin-Lushai country is dealt with by three different administrations, and suggesting certain changes in the administration of the

tract, with a list of replies to the various points raised for discussion in para. 4 of the Government of India letter above mentioned .

3. I am also to submit a minute laid before the Conference by Shri Alexander Mackenzie with a note from Sir Charles Elliott relating to so much of the minute as deals with the question of the practical inconvenience resulting from divided administration, and a rejoinder thereto from Sir Alexander Mackenzie.

I am,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

(Signed) H.W.G.COLE,

Secretary, Chin-Lushai Conference

No. 32.

Chin-Lushai Conference.

No. 3.

Fort William, the 29th January 1892.

At the final meeting of the Chin-Lushai Conference held at Fort William, on 29th January 1892.

PRESENT:

The Hon'ble Sir Charles Alfred Elliott, K.C.S.I.,
Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal.

His Excellency Lieutenant-General the Hon'ble Sir
J.C.Dormer, K.C.B., Commander-in-Chief, Madras.

Sir Alexander Mackenzie, K.C.S.I.,
Chief Commissioner of Burma.

W.E.Ward, Esq. C.S.I.,
Chief Commissioner of Assam.

Sir Henry Mortimer Durand, K.C.I.E., C.S.I.,
Secretary to the Government of India,
Foreign Department.

Major-General E.H.H. Collan, C.I.E.,
Secretary to the Government of India,
Military Department.

Major-General Sir James Browne, K.C.S.I., C.B., R.E.,
Quartermaster-General in India.

The following Resolutions were passed:-

1. The majority of the Conference are of opinion that it is very desirable that the whole tract of country known as the Chin-Lishai should be brought under one administrative head as soon as can be done. They also consider it advisable that the new administration should be subordinate to the Chief Commissioner of Assam. Sir Dornier and Sir Alexander Mackenzie would defer any final decision as regards the eastern part of the tract till further information is obtained.
2. The conference is not prepared to assert that this step can be taken immediately. As matters now stand, the difficulties of communication, of supplies, and of transport are very serious, and it will in any case be necessary to suspend action until after the close of the present cold season's operations in the Chin and Lushai Hills.
3. The first thing to be done for the control of this tract is to improve the communications between the important places such as Cachar and Aijal, Aijal and Lungleh, Aijal and Manipur, and the post situated respectively on the eastern and western side of the tract. The opening out these lines is a work of pressing importance. The commissariat staff should also be provided to arrange for transport and supplies, till the tract is able to provide them for itself.
4. The Conference is of opinion that the boundaries of the new administrative area should be generally speaking the boundaries of the tract occupied by the savages newly brought under British control, but the details of these boundaries can only be settled after consultation with local officers.

5. The conference is agreed that North and South Lushai, with such portion of the Arracan Hill tracts as may hereafter be determined, should be placed under Assam at once on condition that -

- (1) Complete transport and commissariat equipment for supplies from Chittagong to South Lushai, and from Cachar to North Lushai, are provided.
- (2) Funds are granted for road and telegraph from Aijal to Lungluh.

(Signed) C.A.ELLIOTT.

(") J.C.DORMER, Lieut.Col.

(") A MACKENZIE.

(") W.E.WARD.

(") H.M. DURAND.

(") E.H.H.COLLEN Maj.Col.

(") JAMES BROWNE, Maj.Col.

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QUESTIONS RISED IN MILITARY DEPARTMENT LETTER NO.248-J.,
DATED THE 21ST JANUARY 1892, FOR MEMBERS OF THE CHIN-
LUSHAI CONFERENCE TO CONSIDER, AND THEIR REPLIES.

Question (1).- Whether the practical inconvenience of the present system of administration is as great as has been represented, and whether it is desirable to make a change, and what remedies would be practicable?

Reply .- The majority of the members of the Conference are agreed that the practical inconvenience of the present system of administration is as great as has been represented. Sir James Dornier does not concur in the above opinion as far as regards military matters. Sir Alexander Mackenzie hold by the opinions set forth in his minutes, a copy of which is attached to these proceedings.

The Conference is of opinion that it is desirable to make a change in the present system of administration. The most practicable remedies are dealt with in the answers to the questions which follows and in resolutions 1, 3, and 5,

Question (2).- Assuming that a change is desirable, will the Committee point out the tribes which could be conveniently placed one control, and the administration to which they should be transferred, unless it is considered preferable that a separate administration should be formed for their Government?

Reply .- For the answer to this question see Resolution 1 and 4.

Question (3).- Whether there should be one Chief of the civil administration and one military Commander, or whether the two duties should be combined in one man?

Reply .- The Conference considers that there should be one civil Officer in Chief control, the military authorities acting on his requisition. It does not advocate that the two duties of Chief of civil administration and of the military commander should be combined in one man.

Question (4). - What civil staff should be employed?

Reply .- The Conference is of opinion that, if the Chin Hills are left with Burma, nothing more is wanted for North and South Lushai than a political Officer with head quarters divided between Fort Aijal and Lungleh and an Assistant Political Officer at each of these posts subordinate to the Political Officer.

If the Chin-Lushai Hills are combined in one administrative area there should be one administrator, called (say) the Commissioner of the Chin-Lushai Hill Tracts. The whole tract should be divided into districts or political agencies, immediately subordinate to the Commissioner.

In this case probably for districts or agencies would be necessary in the first instance, say - (1, North Lushai (Fort Aijal) (2) South Lushai (Lungleh) (3, North Chin (Fort White), (4, South Chin (Haka). As communications improve, these four districts might be reduced to two districts with two sub-divisions.

Question (5). - The number of districts into which the tract, with which it may be found practicable to deal, should be divided?

Reply .- This question has been answered in the reply to no. 4.

Question (6). - The boundaries and headquarters of the civil authority.

Reply .- As to boundaries see Resolution 4. The Conference considers that it would be premature to settle the headquarters at present.

Question (7). - The limit of the control of the military Commanding Officer and the force which should be at his disposal.

Reply .- The Conference is of opinion that no separate military Commanding Officer for the whole tract should be appointed unless the higher military authorities deem it necessary. As regard the force, it considers that at present should be three Regiments located in the eastern hills

to be reduced hereafter if military police battalions are raised in these hills. In addition to this it would be desirable that two pioneer regiments with four companies of sappers should be attached to assist in the construction and improvement of communications; the whole military police force to be under the General Officer Commanding North eastern Frontier District. No military force is needed in the western hills, where there are already military police, with the exception of a regiment of pioneers and two companies of sappers.

Question (8).- The strength, organisation, and distribution of police force in relation to the military force.

Reply .- The Conference is of opinion that the headquarters of each district or political Agency should have a military police Battalion under a commandant and Assistant Commandant or 2nd-in-Command, who would be under the orders of the district or political Officer. Four Police Battalions, two for the Lushai and two for the Chin tracts, would appear necessary. Commandant of military police should be immediately subordinate to the district or political Officer. Periodical inspections of the police Battalions as purely military efficiency, equipment, training, &c. to be made, should the Commissioner desire it, by the military Commanding Officers, who would report direct on these matters to the Commissioner, sending a copy of the report to the General Officer Commanding North Eastern Frontier for information. Every effort should be made to raise the police Battalions from indigenous matter such as Manipuris, Lushais, Kukis, &c.

Question (9).- The arrangements to be made for the Commissariat and transport.

Reply .- The Conference is of opinion that the necessary Commissariat staff should be provided to arrange for the transport and supplies till the tract is able to provide them for itself; also that complete transport and Commissariat equipment for supplies from Chittagong to South Lushai, and from Cachar to North Lushai, should be provided at once. The Conference is of opinion that further details should be suggested and discussed by local Officers.

Question (10).- The kind of taxes or service which should be imposed on the people of the country to be administered.

Reply .- The members of the Conference are of opinion that taxation should be imposed which should be paid by everybody and should be systematic. The taxation may vary according to local custom and necessities, but must include house tax. The tax should be generally paid through Chiefs or villages, who will be responsible for collection, and will receive commission.

Question (11).- Strength of the garrison at Manipur, with reference to its relations with the hill tribes.

Reply .- The conference does not for the present recommend any reduction in the garrison of Manipur.

Question (12).- The completion of communications between India and Burma via Manipur, as well as through the Chin-Lushai Hills.

Reply .- The Conference considers that every effort should be made to complete communication between -

- (1).- Forth Tregear, Haka, and Burma.
- (2).- Haka and Forth White.
- (3).- Forth White and Manipur.
- (4).- Forth White and Burma.
- (5).- Forth Aijal and Lungleh.
- (6).- Forth Aijal and Manipur.
- (7).- Forth Tregear and Falam.
- (8).- Haka and the Saungshu Country.

The conference understands that cart-road to Manipur will in probability be completed next cold weather, and that it has already been decided that this road should be carried on the Tamu and Pandat or Yazagyo.

Question (13).- The strength of the garrison of Assam in its relation to Lushai.

Reply .- The Conference has no remarks to make on this question.

Question (14).- The construction of roads in Lushai Land and the Chin Hills.

Reply .- This question has been replied under no. 12.

Question (15).- Any other questions which members of the Conference might consider it desirable to discuss in connection with Chin -Lushai affairs.

Reply .- The conference thinks that the transfer of the south Lushai Hills with its avenue of access through Chittagong leads to the suggestion that the Chittagong Division be transferred to Assam. An additional argument in favour of this suggestion is that the projected Assam Chittagong Railway will then be entirely in the Assam Jurisdiction.

(Signed) C.A. ELLIOTT.

(") J.C. DOPIER, Lieut. - Genl.

(") A. MACKENZIE.

(") W.E. WHEAT.

(") H.M. DURAND.

(") E.H.H. COLIEN.

(") JAMES BROWNE, Maj. - Genl.

Note by the Quartermaster General in India.

I have signed the above replies so as not to delay the case, but I would remark that there is some mistake in the reply question No. 7, which as far as supplies and pioneers are concerned in no sense express my opinion. The utmost that the military authorities can give would be the equivalent of one regiment of pioneers and of two companies for the whole of the Chin-Lushai tracts.

(Signed) JAMES BROWNE, Maj. - Genl.

No. 38.

No. 199 (Military), dated India Office, London,
the 24th December 1891, -9956.,

From : The Secretary of State for India,

To - The Government of India.

I have considered in Council Your Excellency's Military despatch dated 14th October 1891, No. 208, Supplying information in reference to the present occupation of the Chin-Lushai country, and stating that the question of the permanent garrison will be postponed until the end of ensuing cold weather when you will be in a better position to form an opinion as to the requirements of the case.

2. As regard the Northern Lushai Hills you are of opinion that it is not desirable to employ regular troops to garrison unhealthy districts requiring numerous small detachments, but that it is preferable to concentrate them in central and generally healthy position, leaving all detachment duties and the suppression of minor disturbances to the police. In this view I fully concur.

3. Assuming that it may be necessary to occupy the Lushai Hills permanently, I would invite Your Lordship's attention to the possibility of simplifying the administration of this territory. At present it is occupied and administered partly by Assam, Partly by Bengal, and partly by Burma, there thus being three different Governments with three separate police and military organisations, dealing with the small tract of territory inhabited by ^{homogeneous} tribes. I would suggest for the consideration of your Government that, after further experience, it may be found practicable to have only one administration and one Military police Battalion for the whole tract. So long as the country is occupied by troops, the disadvantages of the present tripartite division of authority may not be very great, but this would certainly be a source of embarrassment when military or civil police take place of the troops.

No. 39.

No.28, dated Fort William, the 24th February 1892.

From - The Government of India, (Military Department),
To - The Secretary of State for India.

We have the honour to acknowledge the receipt of Your Lordship's Military despatch No. 199, dated the 24th December 1891 (M-9958), in paragraph 3 of which attention is drawn to the present tripartite division of authority in the Lushai Hills, and it is suggested that, instead of the present system under which this territory is administered, partly by Assam, partly by Bengal, and partly by Burma, it may be found practicable to have but one administration and one Military police Battalion for the whole tract.

2. In reply, we have to inform Your Lordship that the subject has been receiving our attention, and, in connection therewith, we have the honour to forward a copy of the proceedings of the Conference recently held at Calcutta for the discussion of questions connected with the administration of the Chin-Lushai country. The whole question is now under our consideration, and we shall address Your Lordship again on the subject as soon as a decision has been arrived at.

No. 44.

No. 549-2 C.-1, dated Rangoon, the 26th April 1892.

From - C.G. BAYNE, Esq., C.S.,
Acting Chief Secretary to the Chief
Commissioner of Burma,

To. - The Secretary to the Government of India,
Foreign Department.

The Chief Commissioner thought it desirable to obtain confidentially the opinion of the Political Officers at Haka and Fort White on the suggestion passed at the Chin-Lushai Conference that the whole Chin-Lushai country

should be placed under one administration. I am now directed to submit copies of note by Messrs. Carey and McNabb dealing with the question. Nothing could more clearly show the tribal separation existing between the main body of the central and Northern Chins and the Lushais under Assam than the fact that the tribes on this side have been so far unaffected by and to all appearance are in ignorance of the serious rising now going on to their west.

PART V

CHIN HILLS LEH MIZO DISTRICT INKAL-PAWHNA DAN

Tun lai hian Chin Hills leh Mizoram statea mite inkal-pawh chungchangin sawi a hlauh hle a. Chanchinbueh te pawh a lang chamchi mai a. nih hi. Hemi chungchang hi tlomin i han thlur leh teh ang.

Kum 1885 atangin British sawrkarin Chin ram, Uper Chin Dwin kan tih hi an luah ten a, Kum 1890-ah Lushai Hills (tuna Mizoram state lo ni ta) hi an awp leh a. Rem bial hnanah an thum darh te kan tih tawh kha. Khatia ram bial hnan a dah a nih tak hnu pawh khan ram pakhat ang thoin kan inkal-pawh thei reng a. India leh Burmain British sawrkar atanga Independent an hmuhtak hnuah pawh khan hun rei tak chhung chu a danglam chuang lo. Chhiet ni thatinah chuan zelan takin kan inkal-pawh mai thin a ni. Ram dangah chuan hatinnga inkalpawh hi sawrkar pnal leh a ni a. Chutit lain keini Chin leh Mizo District a chengte duh duh hun a kan inkalpawh thei hi chu thil danglam tak a ni. Engpawh nise chhan thei tawh nei lo chuan inkalpawh thei a ni lo reng reng a. Chute oh kan theih tawh tawkin kan chhui leh dawn a ni.

Kum 1950-ah ~~kan India sawrkar~~ chuan Passport dan a siam a. Chumi danah chuan India ram pawn a mi tupawh in India ram tlawh a duh chuan Passport a nei tur a ni a. Amaherawhchu Chin Hills rama chengte tan a bik in ramri kan phalna an siam a. Chu chu India Passport dan 1 sub-rule (1) Clause (1) leh Rule 4 sub-rule (1)&(2) Clause (1) tlawhchhan a siam a ni a. Government of India lehkha No. 4/15/50-F-I dt. 26. 9. 1950ah a chuang.

Hei hi e ohhan ni a lang chu Chin ram leh Lushai Hills-a chungte hi thlahtu thuhmun, hnem khat kan nih wang a ni. Zofate hi ram hren hren hnuaiah dah darhin aum mah ila, ohhiatni thatniah chuan kan inkalpawh lo thei love. Chuvangin India sawrkar pawh hian chumi hre reng chuan he den hi a siam a hi. Chubakeh Burma sawrkar pawh hian India sawrkar aia ngaihnathiamna a nei zau leh zual a. Hei hi a lar vak lo. Mahab Chin leh Luseite thlahtu thuhmun kan nihna tichiangtu ber a ni. Kum 1948ah khan Burma sawrkar chuan Chin leh Lusei hi aumzu thuhmun a ni a, thlah khat an ni tiin a lo pueng tawh a. Chu chu Chin Special Division Act 1948 Section 2 (4) tlawhohhan a siam a ni a. Chu chuan Lushai, Kuki, Nagate hi a huam a ni. Hatiang hi thil aum den a nih avangin India leh Burmate chuan kan chungah ngaihnathiamna thui tak a nei a ni.

India sawrkar leh Burmate chuan Chin Hills a Zofate leh Mizo District-a mite inkalpawh den ful leh chianguang zawka siam ngaiin a hre te a. Chumi chyangchang ngaihtuah tur chuan kum 1955 March ni 1-2ah khan Chin Hills leh Mizo District aiahte intawhkhawmna nei turin a rel te a. A hmungatan Champheih chu ruat a ni a. Ruahman angin tluang takin an intawhkhawm te nghe ngho a. Chu intawhkhawmna chu ' BORDER MEETING BETWEEN D.C., MIZO DISTRICT AND D.C. NORTHERN CHIN HILLS DISTRICT ' tiin a hmang an vuah a. Chumi tum a member kalte chu hengte hi an ni,

1. Shri K.G.R.Iyer, I.A.S.,
Deputy Commissioner, Mizo District, Aizawl.
2. Mr. Thawng Chin Theng, T.P.C.,
Deputy Commissioner, Northern Chin Hills Dist.
3. Mr. Savuta, W.K.H.,
S.D.O., Falam.
4. Mr. F.Zahon, B.A., B.L.,
S.D.O., Hakha.
5. U Be Nyut, B.E.,
S.D.O., (P.W.D.), Falam.

He border meeting hian border meeting nah zel a den turte an awihhosa. A pawimsuh tiangpui lo tarlang ilo the aum a.

A hmasa berin he border meeting hian kum hnih dan zel a neih turin, Deputy Commissioner levela intawhkhaumna neih thin nise an ti a. A hmun atan Champhai leh Rih Dil an ruat. Tin, a hun atan December leh January thla a ram-chang zawk zawk ni thin se an ti. Hemi bakah hian kum tin a intawhkhaumna tur an rel' bawk a. Chu chu A.D.C. leh SDO. te tan a ri thung. Member tel turto loh a hun leh hmun pawh hetiang hian an rel nghal.-

MEMBER TEL TURTE:

1. Senior Assistant to the Deputy Commissioner, Mizo District: Aizawl.
2. Sub-Divisional Officer, Falam.
3. Sub-Divisional Officer, Tidim.

Heng mite intawhkhaumna hmun atan hian Champhai leh Rih Dil tho ruat a ni a. A nun atan pawh December leh January thla, a ramchang zawk zawk nise an ti.

Tin, ohhim lam bial tan intawhkhaumna tur a hranin an rel bawk a. Chu pawh chu member turto leh a hun leh a hmun pawh hetiang hian an ruehman nghal.

MEMBER TEL TURTE:

1. Sub-Divisional Officer, Lungleh.
2. Sub-Divisional Officer, Haka.

Heng mite intawhkhaumna hmun atan hian Saisih chhuah (ramri) tur a ni a. A hun atan hmun danga mite intawhkhaumna hmun tur eng tho ruat a ni.

Hemi tum a border meeting hian thu pawimawh tam tak an rel a. Chung zingah chuan Chin Hills leh Mizo District a cheng (Lofa) te tan Passport ngai love ramri atang a mel 25 huam chung in-kalpawh pawh a tel. Hoi hi chipohiar take an sawiho' hnu a lungruai tlenna anga tihtluk a ni.

Deputy Commissioner, Mizo District chuan, " chhungkaw pawimawh leh chhianthi thatniahte mel 25 aia thui daih daihte an inkalpawh lo thei si love. Hengte pawh hi engtin nge kan tih eng", tiin zawhna a siam a. Chumi chungchang pawh chu ngun taka an sawiho hnuin, " Chuñiang mamawh thulh ah chuan a hniam berah A.D.C. leh S.D.O. te hnen atangin phalna la thin se", tiin an rel bawk. Tin, he phalna hi tum khat atan thla ruk chung bak pek loh nise an ti bawk.

Mizo District leh Lushai Hills-a mite inkalpawh an phal sak bakah pawisete pawh mi pakhat tan Rs. 250/- chin ken an phal sak bauk a. Chung pawisete chu a thlang dan tur pawh fel takin an siam sak nghe nghe a ni. Hetiangin Chin Hills-a etangta chuan Aijal Treasury leh Lunglei sub-treasuryah pawise an thlang angsa, Mizo District a mite chuan Falam Treasury, Tidim sub-Treasury lah Haikhe sub-Treasuryah an thlang ve thung angsa; pawise thlang dan tur chu Burma pawise Rs. 100/- leh India pawise Rs. 70/- emaw Rs. 75/- a ni ang an ti bauk.

Hemi tum hian Deputy Commissioner, Mizo District chuan, kum 1954ah khan Luseite tan Burma sipaia luh theih-na hun in hawng em ni? Engtinge in hawn theih? an nung-chang angsa a an? "tiin Chin hills D.C. chu a zawt a. D.C. Chin hills chuan, Chin special Act, 1948 Section 2 (4, in a sawi angin Luseite chu Chin nen hnam pakhat an ni a, chuvangin sipaiah kan la mei a ni", tiin a ohhang a.

Hetih hun lai hian Mizo Districta mite chu Burma ramah an pem naga hle a, chumi chungchangte pawh chu an sawihova. Champhai leh Rih dil inker, Tiau luiah lei dawh nise tinte pawh an sawiho bauk. An rorei zawng zawngte chu fel takaziek luh vek a nih hmuin K.G.R.Iyer, Deputy Commissioner, Mizo District leh Thawng Chin Thang, Deputy Commissioner, Chin Hills Districtte chuan an hming an ziek ve ve a, 2, 3. 1955ah khan border meeting chu tluang takin an hman zo ta a ni.

Hemi tuma an sawihona atangte pawh hian zofate chu thlahkhat, awm hrang mai kan ni tih chu a hriat theih. Chuvangin thlah khat kan nih angsa rorelna pakhat hnuaia kan, awpho theih nan hang kan diknate hi wawn that reng theih nise a tinxia ngawt ang. Hemi tum a border meetingin Chin Hills leh Mizo Districta mite passport ngai love inkalpawh an phalsak chungchang chu a then a zar kan terlang nghal e.

EXTRACT FROM BORDER MEETING BETWEEN D.C.
MIZO DISTRICT AND D.C. NORTHERN CHIN HILLS
DISTRICT HELD AT CHAMPHAI ON THE 1ST AND
2ND MARCH 1955. (No. 6. Relaxation of Passport
Rules- 25 miles limit.)

Under the existing rules, indigenous nationals of the Hill tribes inhabiting area adjacent to the Indo-Burmese frontier and who enter India by land over the said frontier are exempted from the provisions of Rule 3 of the Indian Passport Rules provided that the exemption shall not apply to any such national of the union of Burma who proceeds into India beyond twentifive miles from the land border. The same rule is applicable to Lushais for movement within the 25 miles limit in Chin Hills.

The Deputy Commissioner, Mizo District mentioned that many Chins are not adhering to this rule, as for the purchase of certain commodities such as rice or paddy, cotton cloth and yarn, brass vessels etc. some Chins go as far as Silchar. But no action has been taken so far against the offenders as the matter was kept pending for discussion at the border meeting. The Deputy Commissioner, Northern Chin Hills agreed that many Chins and Lushais too do not follow the rule as they have to visit their relatives' houses or go beyond the 25 miles limit for purchase of essential commodities. It was therefore suggested by both the Deputy Commissioners that a sort of informal inter District arrangement may be made, thereby persons who have to cross the border and proceed beyond the 25 miles limit for bone-fide purposes are issued passes under the hand and seal of an officer not below the rank of S.D.O. or Asst. to the Deputy Commissioner. A proforma for the pass is enclosed (Appendix II). It was agreed that each pass will cover only one person and the validity will not exceed a period of six months from the date of issue. The validity of the pass can be extended from time to time subject to a maximum of six months at a time. Any person who is found crossing the 25 mile limit and who is not in possession of a valid pass will render himself liable to prosecution. It was agreed that this procedure may be introduced from an agreed date and that wide publicity should be given to this measure in both the District.

ROPUILIANI
MIZO HMEICHHIA FREEDOM HMASA BER

Kum 1891 April ni khat atengin British sawrkerin South Lushai Hills awp turin Mr. Murray-a chu an ruet a. Ameh-
erawho chu Zakape khua e run tum a a chet that loh avang khan
an duh leh te lova, a aiah Shakespeara chu 16. 4. 1891-ah
khan an ruet a. Ani hian South Lushai Hills a Superinten-
dent hae chu a chelh te zawk a ni.

Shakespeare chuan theihtawp chhuahin tan a la a.
South Lushai Hills huam chungga Mizo Lalte chu British
sawrkesh chhiah pe tur leh Kuli an mamawh hun apiangah
an mamawh zat ang pe zel turin a ti a.

Tunhmain Mizo Lalte chu tu sawrkar hnuaiah mah kun
ngai lo loh chhiah pu ngai lo an nih avangin British sawr
kar hnuaia aum chu an hroh hlo mai a. Lal tam tak an hel
a. Captain Browne phei chu an that a nih kha. British sawr-
kar chu an lo liar leh a, Captain Browne-a thah thue mawh-
phurtu deuh deuh, Kalkhema, Thenghulhe leh Lianphungate
chu Hazeribagh Jailah an dah a, an thri ta a nih nghe nghe
kha. Chu bakah Kairuma pawh British sawrkar hnuaia aum a
duh lova, a dove. Kum 1896ah Aizawl, Lunglei leh Chin Hills
atanga sipai tam teuk theuh thawk chhuakin British sipaite
chuan anrun a. A khua an hal bak vok a, Buh ton 2000 an
chawitir a; pawia pawh Rs. 900/- chuang an chawitir a
nih kha.

Chutianga British sawrkar hnuaia aum duh lova dotu,
Mizo Lalte zingah chuan Denlung Lal Vandula nupui, Ropui-
liani leh a fapa Lalthuama Haulawng Lal kha a rothap ber
te zinga mi an ni a. (Ropuiliani hi yenhnuailiana fanu a
ni a, a pasal thih hnu hian Denlung khua chu a awp a pi.)
Kum 1893ah khan hetiang hian British sawrkar do dan tur
an ruahman a.

1. British sawrkar Telegraph (Inbiakpawhna) tihohhiat.
2. Loi leh Luis irkalpawhna, Lawng tihohhiat.
3. A rumohan hun apianga British sipaite lambun.

Hami chungchang hi British sawrkar chuan a lo hre
ru a. Chuwelah Captain J. Shakespeare chu Ropuilianite
nufa man turin a chhuak ngheh a. August, 1893ah an pahnih
in a man a, Lunglei Jailah a khung phawt a, Regulation III
of 1818 hmengin tualthat case e siampak a, dam chhung a
lungin tang turin Chittagong Jailah a dah ta a.

Hatia lungin a o tan lai hian Ropuiliani hi a tar tawh hle a. A taksa hrisselnain lungina aum chu a zo ta loye. Tang rei hman lovin kum 1895ah khan Chittagong Jailah chuan a thi ta a ni. Kum hnih amaw chaup lunginah a tang hman tihna a nih chu,

Kan pi pute zingah pawh khan ram leh hnem zalenna an humhalh avanga British sawrkarin an thahte chu mi tlem te an ni a. Chung zingah chuan Mizo hmeichhia ngei, Pitar tawh lehngah, hetiang khawpa hualson kan lo nei ni a chhuanawm em em a ni. Mizoram zalenna atan a ahnati qh leh a thih dante hi thangtharte tan chhinchhiah ilak a ni. Mizo Freedom fighter hmasato zinga hmeichhia kan ngih chhun a ni a chawimawina sang tak pek a phu hlian kiah a ni.

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